

## Disclaimer & important information

#### **Cautionary statement**

This report should be read in conjunction with the documents distributed by Aviva plc (the 'Company' or 'Aviva') through The Regulatory News Service (RNS). This report contains, and we may make other verbal or written 'forward-looking statements' with respect to certain of Aviva's plans and current goals and expectations relating to future financial condition, performance, results, strategic initiatives and objectives and other future events and circumstances (including, climate and other sustainabilityrelated plans and goals). Statements including those containing the words 'believes', 'intends', 'expects', 'projects', 'plans', 'will', 'seeks', 'aims', 'may', 'might', 'could', 'should', 'outlook', 'likely', 'target', 'goal', 'guidance', 'trends', 'future', 'estimates', 'potential', 'possible', 'objective', 'predicts', 'ambition' and 'anticipates', and words of similar meaning, are forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainty. Accordingly, there are or will be important factors that could cause actual results - and Aviva's related plans, expectations and targets - to differ materially from those indicated in these statements. Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated in forward-looking statements in the report include: the impact of ongoing uncertain conditions in the global financial markets and the national and international political and economic situation generally (including those arising from the current geopolitical landscape and rising protectionist measures); market developments and government actions; the effect of credit spread volatility on the net unrealised value of the investment portfolio; the effect of losses due to defaults by counterparties, including potential sovereign debt defaults or restructurings, on the value of our investments; the impact of changes in short or long-term interest rates and inflation reduce the value or vield of our investment portfolio and impact our asset and liability matching; the impact of changes in equity or property prices on our investment portfolio; fluctuations in currency exchange rates; the effect of market fluctuations on the value of options and guarantees embedded in some of our life insurance products and the value of the assets backing their reserves: the amount of allowances and impairments taken on our investments; the effect of adverse capital and credit market conditions on our ability to meet liquidity needs and our access to capital; changes in, or restrictions on, our ability to commence capital management initiatives; changes in or inaccuracy of assumptions in pricing and reserving for insurance business (particularly with regard to mortality and morbidity trends, lapse rates and policy renewal rates), longevity and endowments; a cyclical downturn of the insurance industry; the impact of natural and man-made catastrophic events (including pandemics) on our business activities and results of operations; the transitional, litigation and physical risks associated with climate change; failure to understand and respond effectively to the risks associated with sustainability; our reliance on information and technology and third-party service providers for our operations and systems; technological developments; the impact of the Group's risk mitigation strategies proving less effective than anticipated, including the inability of reinsurers to meet obligations or unavailability of reinsurance coverage; poor investment performance of the Group's asset management business; the withdrawal by customers at short notice of assets under the Group's management; failure to manage risks in operating securities lending of Group and third-party client assets; increased competition in the UK and in other countries where we have significant operations; regulatory approval of changes to the Group's internal model for calculation of regulatory capital under the UK's version of Solvency II rules; the impact of recognising an impairment of our goodwill or intangibles with indefinite lives; changes in valuation methodologies, estimates and assumptions used in the valuation of investment securities; the effect of legal proceedings and regulatory investigations; the impact of operational risks, including inadequate or failed internal and external processes, systems and human error or from external events and malicious acts (including cyber attack and theft, loss or misuse of customer data); risks associated with arrangements with third parties, including joint ventures; our reliance on third-party distribution channels to deliver our products; funding risks associated with our participation in defined benefit staff pension schemes; the failure to attract or retain the necessary key personnel, including quality financial advisers; the failure to act in good faith, resulting in customers not achieving good outcomes and avoiding foreseeable harm; the effect of systems errors or regulatory changes on the calculation of unit prices or deduction of charges for our unit-linked products that may require retrospective compensation to our customers; the effect of a decline in any of our ratings by rating agencies on our standing among customers, broker-dealers, agents, wholesalers and other distributors of our products and services; changes to our brand and reputation and the potential loss of or damage to customer relationships, whether related to changes in customer habits or not; changes in laws and legal or public policy, in particular; changes in tax law and interpretation of existing tax laws in jurisdictions where we conduct business; changes to International Financial Reporting Standards relevant to insurance companies and their interpretation; the inability to protect our intellectual property; the effect of undisclosed liabilities and other risks associated with our business disposals; uncertainties relating to announced and future acquisitions (in particular, the proposed acquisition of Direct Line), combinations or disposals within relevant industries including regulatory approvals, timing for completion, diversion of management attention and other resources and the Group's ability to integrate; the impact of exposure to Lloyd's related risks following the acquisition of Probitas, including dependence on Lloyd's credit rating, solvency position and the maintenance of Lloyd's own licence and approvals to underwrite business and commitment to certain financial and operations, including to make contributions to funds at Lloyd's; the policies, decisions and actions of government or regulatory authorities in the UK, the EU, the US. Canada or elsewhere, including changes to and the implementation of key legislation and regulation (for example, FCA Consumer Duty and Solvency II), Please see Aviva's most recent Annual Report and Accounts for further details of risks, uncertainties and other factors relevant to the business and its securities. Forward looking statements should therefore be construed in light of such aforementioned factors.

Aviva undertakes no obligation to update the forward looking statements in this report or any other forward-looking statements we may make. Forward-looking statements in this report are current only as of the date on which such statements are made and readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements. Such statements should be regarded as indicative and illustrative only, and Aviva does not provide any representation, assurance or guarantee that the occurrence of the events expressed or implied in any forward-looking statements in this presentation will actually occur. The climate metrics, projections, forecasts and other forward-looking statements used in this report should be treated with special caution, as they are more uncertain than historical financial information and given the wider uncertainty around the evolution and impact of climate change. Climate metrics include estimates of historical emissions and historical climate change; forward-looking climate metrics (such as ambitions, targets, climate scenarios and climate projections and forecasts); and metrics used to assess climate-related risks and opportunities in funds/investment strategies. Our understanding of climate change effects, data metrics and methodologies and its impact continue to evolve. Accordingly, both historical and forward-looking climate metrics are inherently uncertain and, therefore, could be less decision-useful than metrics based on historical financial statements. The information in this report does not constitute an offer to sell or an invitation to buy shares in Aviva plc or an invitation or inducement to engage in any other investment activities.

#### As a reminder

Throughout this presentation we use a range of financial metrics to measure our performance and financial strength. These metrics include Alternative Performance Measures (APMs), which are non-GAAP measures that are not bound by the requirements of IFRS and Solvency II. A complete list and further guidance in respect of the APMs used by the Group can be found in the 'Other information' section of the Aviva plc Annual Report and Accounts 2024. All references to 'Operating profit' represent 'Group adjusted operating profit'. All references to 'Solvency II cover ratio refer' to 'Estimated Solvency II shareholder cover ratio'. All references to 'Sales' for Insurance (Protection & Health) refer to 'Annual Premium Equivalent (APE)'. All references to 'Sales' for IWR or Retirement (Annuities and Equity Release) refer to 'Present Value of New Business Premiums (PVNBP)'. All references to 'premiums' for General Insurance refer to 'Gross Written Premiums (GWP)'. All references to 'Undiscounted COR' unless stated otherwise. All references to 'SII OFG' refer to 'Solvency II operating own funds generation'. All references to 'Solvency II operating capital generation'. In the UK the final Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA) rules for Solvency UK became effective from 31 December 2024. The new regime has been referred to as 'Solvency II' in this document, unless otherwise stated, as this is in line with the current PRA guidance and consistent with the name of the prudential regime in PRA policy material.



## **Agenda**



## 2024 Highlights

Amanda Blanc, Group CEO

### FY 2024 Results

Charlotte Jones, Group CFO

### **Group CEO Strategic Update**

Amanda Blanc, Group CEO

Q&A

## **Continued Aviva momentum**

Extending track record of performance with another strong set of results in 2024

**Continued strong organic growth across** the business

Accelerating capital-light & customer strategy with acquisition of DLG

Delivering on our promises for shareholders



## Strong set of results in 2024

Growing across the Group

+14%
GI premiums<sup>1</sup>

£12.2bn

£10.3bn
Wealth net flows

6% of opening AUM

+33%
Retirement sales

Delivering for shareholders

Delivering for our customers

20.5m

Global customers

+1.3m YoY

5.4m

UK customers with 2+ Aviva policies

+560k YoY<sup>2</sup>

47.8

Transactional Net Promoter Score

+5pt YoY<sup>3</sup>

23.8p

**Final DPS** 

On track for our targets

£1.8bn

Operating profit +20% YoY

£1.5bn

**Underlying SII OFG** 

+18% YoY

£2.0bn

Cash remittances

+5% YoY

35.7p

+7% YoY



## Continued strong growth across the business

General Insurance

Wealth

Protection & Health

Retirement

+16%

**UK&I GI premiums** 

+23%

Wealth net flows

+42%

**Protection sales** 

£7.8bn

**BPA** sales

£17.7bn, 2022-2024

+11%

Canada premiums<sup>1</sup>

£198bn

**Wealth AUM** 

+10%

**Health in-force premiums** 

£3.2bn

**AI Real Assets origination** 



## Accelerating capital-light & customer ambitions with DLG

£3.7bn

Total consideration<sup>1</sup>

£125m

Annual incremental cost synergies

~10%

Run-rate EPS accretion<sup>2</sup>

Material capital benefits

over time



Creating a strong leader in UK Personal Lines



Accelerating capital-light & customer ambitions



Material cost synergies & capital benefits



Consistent with capital management framework



**Enhancing shareholder distributions** 



## Delivering on shareholder promises

### Transformed Aviva - ready for the next phase of growth





TSR to date

#### 2024

The UK's leading diversified insurer for Insurance, Wealth, Retirement

**Accelerating capital-light** growth & customer ambitions

On track for £2bn operating profit target<sup>2</sup>







~155% Cumulative

TSR to date<sup>3</sup>

Capital returns &

£10bn dividends to date

## **Agenda**



## 2024 Highlights

Amanda Blanc, Group CEO

### FY 2024 Results

Charlotte Jones, Group CFO

### **Group CEO Strategic Update**

Amanda Blanc, Group CEO

Q&A



## Full year 2024 - continuing to deliver across the board

### **Outperformance on Group metrics**

**Operating profit** 

£1,767m

+20%

**Underlying OCG**<sup>3</sup>

£1,244m

+17%

Total OCG<sup>4</sup> +1%

Return on equity<sup>5</sup>

13.6%

(1.1)pp

Excl. mgt actions: +1.7pp

### **Business units delivering**

**GI premiums** 

£12.2bn

+14%

**Undiscounted COR** 

96.3%

+0.1pp

Discounted COR: 92.2%

**Underlying OFG<sup>1</sup>** 

£1,503m

+18%

Total OFG<sup>2</sup>: (4)%

**Cash remittances** 

£2.0bn

+5%

Solvency cover ratio<sup>6</sup>

203%

FY23: 207%

**IWR** sales

£43.5bn

+22%

Wealth net flows

£10.3bn

+23%

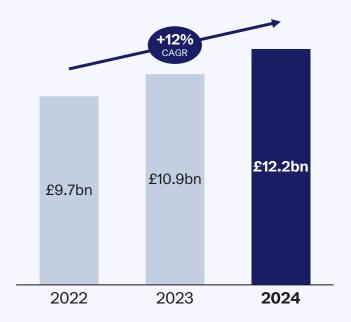
6% of opening AuM



## Growing in General Insurance at improving margins

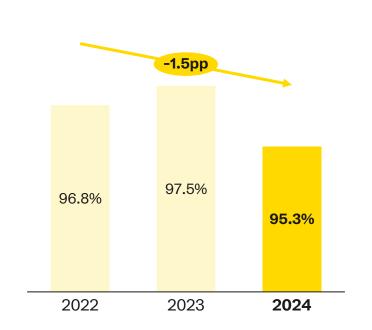


#### **Premiums**



### ...with margin improvement...





### ...generating more profit

#### **Operating profit**



Extending our track record of strong growth in operating profit despite the impact of severe Canadian weather



## **UK & Ireland General Insurance**

**Premiums** 

£7.7bn

+16%

Operating profit

£708m

+57%

COR

94.9%

(1.9)pp

**Underlying COR: 94.1% (2.8)pp** 

SII OFG

£572m

+82%

#### **Overall**

Operating profit up 57% to £708m reflecting a strong underwriting result from profitable business growth in the year.

### **UK personal lines**

- **Premiums up 22%** driven by continued strong volume and rate growth in Retail (including Aviva Zero), which is now 55% of the book and grew 31%.
- **COR of 94.3%** (2023: 95.9%) improved as the impact of strong pricing actions earn through and continued growth in higher margin retail business.

#### **UK commercial lines**

- **Premiums up 12%** driven by strong retention in mid-market, new business in GCS, Probitas, and continued pricing actions across all business lines.
- **COR of 95.4%** (2023: 97.9%) due to continued strong performance in SME and improving profitability in GCS

#### **Ireland**

- **Premiums up 12%**<sup>1</sup> driven by growth in both personal and commercial lines.
- **COR of 94.8%** improved by 1.2pp benefiting from favourable PYD following personal injury reforms, partly offset by less favourable weather



## Canada General Insurance<sup>1</sup>

**Premiums** 

£4.5bn

+11%

COR

98.5%

+3.2pp

Underlying COR: 97.2% (1.1)pp

Operating profit

£288m

(25)%

SII OFG

£223m

(32)%

#### **Overall**

- Operating profit of £288m and COR of 98.5% reflect a number of large CATs in Q3, with weather 4 points adverse to long-term averages
- Underlying COR of 97.2% improved by 1.1pp due to a favourable personal lines result

#### Personal lines

- **Premiums up 13%** driven by strong new business and pricing actions in auto and property along with strong retention on the existing book
- **COR of 98.6%** (2023: 99.5%) improved as the earn through of pricing actions, lower auto theft and beneficial prior year releases more than offset higher CAT activity

#### **Commercial lines**

- **Premiums up 7%** driven by new business in GCS and strong retention
- **COR of 98.3%** (2023: 88.0%) increased due to the higher CAT activity, unfavourable PYD and a small number of large losses



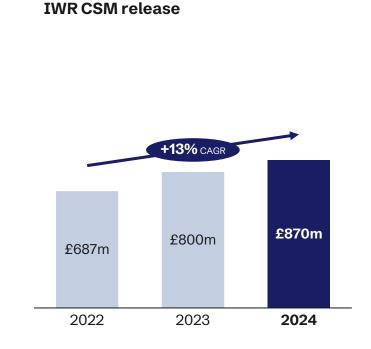
## Growing operating profit and future value in IWR

### Strong growth in profits...



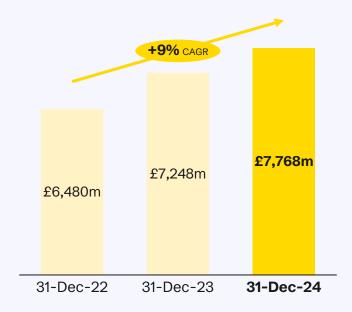
Operating assumption changes

### ...from growing releases...



# ...and building value for future profit...





.... in parallel with investing in Health and Wealth to meet our operating profit growth ambitions



Health & Wealth

## **IWR - Insurance**

**Protection sales** 

£375m

+42%

Incl. impact of AIG acquisition

**Health in-force premiums** 

£948m

+10%

**Operating profit** 

£133m

+13%

**SII OFG** 

£127m

+41%

#### **Protection**

- Sales up 42% to £375m driven by the acquisition of AIG in April 2024
  - Excluding AIG, sales were 5% lower than the prior period driven by market contraction in individual protection
- **Operating profit up 26%** to £67m, driven by higher releases from stock of future profit reflecting growth in the portfolio

#### Health

- In force premiums up 10% reflecting strong new business and pricing actions
- Operating profit of £66m up 2% with a low-90s COR reflecting a strong 2nd half performance as claims returned to a more normal pattern
- On track for our ambition of £100m operating profit by 2026



### **IWR - Wealth**

**Net flows** 

£10.3bn

+23%

6% of opening AuM

**AuM** 

£198bn

FY23: £170bn

Revenue

£665m

+7%

**Operating profit** 

£129m

+29%

#1 UK Wealth player by AUM

### Workplace, Advisor platform, IPP & Advice

- Workplace AuM up 18% to £129bn with net flows 2% lower. Higher inflows were offset by elevated outflows amid pre-budget tax change speculation
- Advisor platform AUM up 21% to £54bn with net flows up 69%
- Key driver of growth ambitions for £280m operating profit in 2027

#### **Direct Wealth**

- Investment to capture growth opportunity with investment up £15m in 2024 primarily reflecting increased customer and marketing costs
- Direct proposition **net flows 2.9x higher** at £0.6bn following the relaunch of the proposition at the end of 2023

#### **Overall**

- Operating profit up 29% to £129m as asset growth translated to higher revenue and improved operating leverage, partly offset by additional investment in the business
- On track for our ambition of £280m operating profit by 2027



## **IWR - Retirement**

**Sales** 

£9.4bn

+33%

**BPA** sales

£7.8bn

+42%

**Operating profit** 

£746m

+14%

SII OFG

£763m

(28)%

#### **BPA**

- Sales of £7.8bn (FY23: £5.5bn) at attractive IRRs across 61 transactions, representing the highest year of sales to date and included our largest deal with a £1.7bn National Grid buy-in in the fourth quarter
- New business strain below our 3-4% range given higher allocation to gilts

#### **Individual annuities**

- Sales up 15% driven by increased demand in a higher rate environment
- Investing in the proposition in anticipation of continued high demand

### **Equity release**

 Sales 38% lower reflecting reduction in the market size in the higher interest rate environment

#### **Overall**

- Operating profit up 14% from portfolio growth & higher investment returns
- New business margin of 3.2% from strong trading performance
- SII OFG and operating value added lower as the prior year included material longevity releases



## Continued strong grip on capital allocation & performance

### Consistent capital allocation framework - discipline, agility, and keeping our commitments



Sustainable growth in earnings & cash

**Maintain balance** sheet strength



**Growing** regular dividend



**Investing in** the business



**Returning capital** to shareholders

+20%

Operating profit

+18%

**Underlying OFG** 

29% SII debt leverage

203%

SII cover ratio

+7% DPS growth

Cash cost ~£952m

**Double-digit** 

organic growth across the Group



Accelerating through M&A

£300m Share buyback

completed June 2024



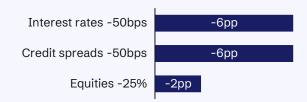
## Robust balance sheet and asset portfolio

### **Solvency II cover ratio**

203%

- Strong and resilient
- Remain well positioned to absorb economic changes

#### **Economic sensitivities:**



### Shareholder asset portfolio

£83bn

- Defensively positioned
- Resilient portfolio continues to perform well
  - <£15m net downgrades in corporate bonds
  - <1% corporate bonds rated below BBB</li>
  - Low average LTVs in loan portfolio
  - CRE portfolio performance very robust

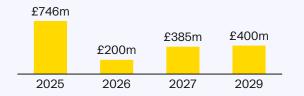
Centre liquidity: £1.7bn

### Solvency II debt leverage

**29**%

- Comfortable leverage position
- Preference to be **below 30%**

#### Upcoming instruments for call/redeem/re-fi

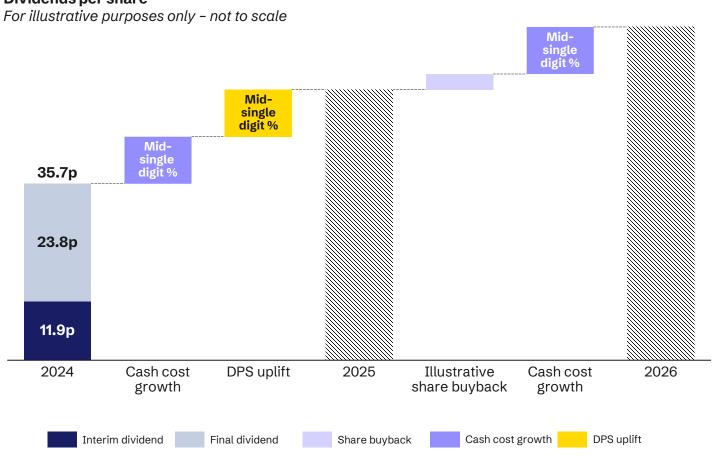




## Growing dividends & sustainable capital returns

### Raising dividends and increasing buybacks<sup>1</sup>

#### Dividends per share<sup>2</sup>





Maintain regular **mid-single digit** % **growth** in dividend cash cost<sup>2</sup>



Additional **mid-single digit % uplift in DPS** post-completion<sup>2,3</sup>

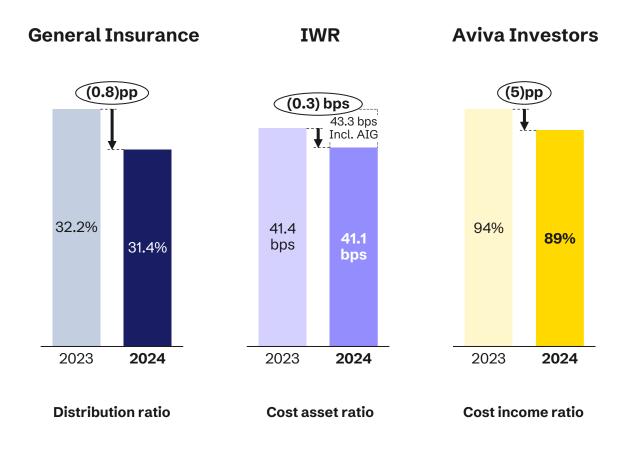


Buybacks expected to **resume in 2026**<sup>1</sup>, increased to reflect higher share count



## Continued investment to support growth and efficiency

### **Investment driving improved operating leverage**



#### **General Insurance**

- **0.8pp improvement** driven by growth in higher margin retail business in the UK
- Expect further improvement over time as the mix of business continues to shift

#### **IWR**

- 0.3pp improvement (excluding AIG) driven by growth in AuM
- Partnership extensions with Diligenta and FNZ progressing well, helping drive further improvement over time

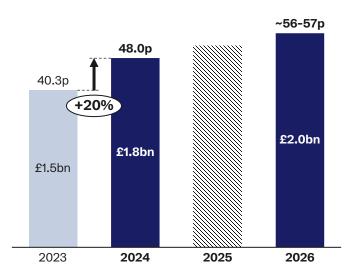
#### **Aviva Investors**

5pp improvement reflecting a higher AuM and cost efficiencies



## Confident in delivery of the standalone Group targets

**£2bn** Operating profit by 2026



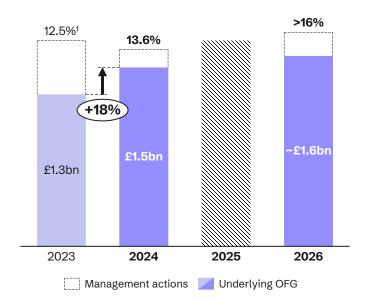
~12%<sup>2</sup>
Implied EPS
CAGR
2023-26

Based on £2bn target as growth in operating profit is supplemented by share count reductions £1.8bn

SII OFG

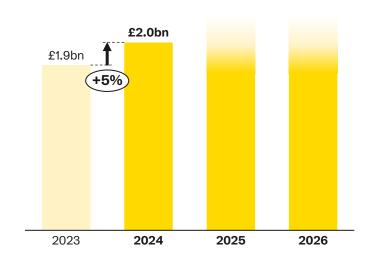


Cash remittances



>3.5pp
Implied SII RoE improvement

Based on £1.8bn target We have met existing ambition for 12% SII RoE



>£5.8bn

Cash remittances 2024-26

Remittances related to the DLG transaction will be reported outside of normal cash remittances



## Agenda



## 2024 Highlights

Amanda Blanc, Group CEO

### FY 2024 Results

Charlotte Jones, Group CFO

### **Group CEO Strategic Update**

Amanda Blanc, Group CEO

Q&A

## **Compelling Aviva investment case**

### The UK's leading 'go-to' diversified insurer

majority capital-light, with material international earnings

### **Consistent customer-centric strategy**

with investment for the future

### Strong organic growth

accelerating through M&A

### Track record of delivery

with strong performance momentum

### **Superior returns for shareholders**

with growing dividends and regular capital returns

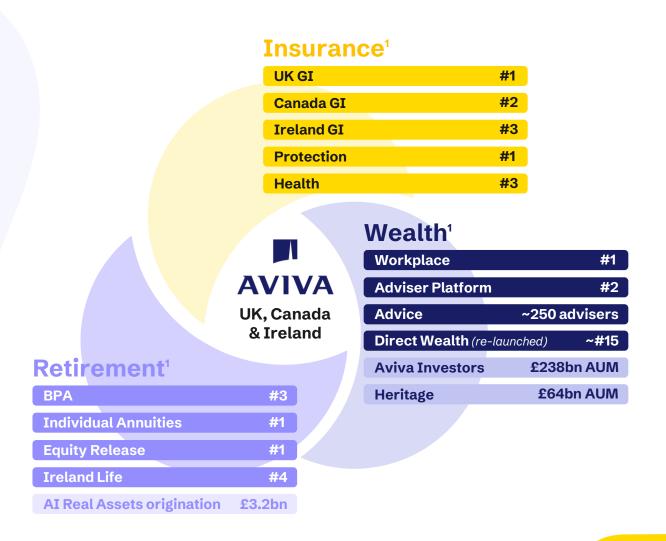


## The UK's leading diversified insurer

Diversified & complementary portfolio, with growth opportunities in all markets

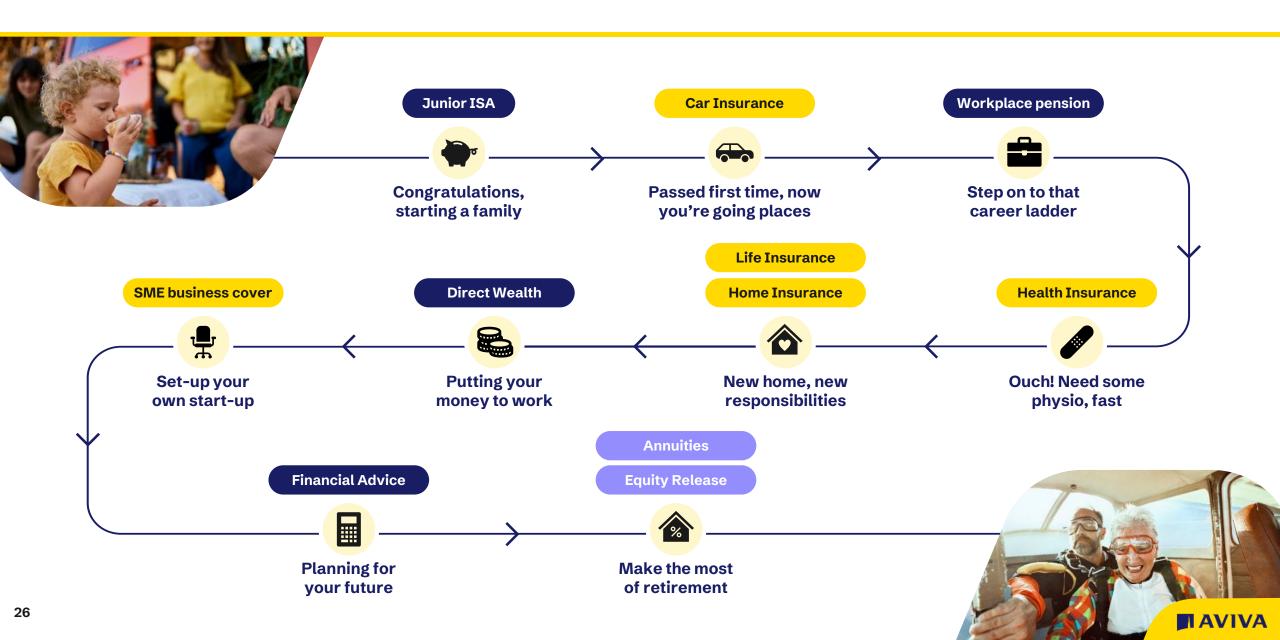
Benefits of scale & marketleading positions

Customer advantage from leading UK FS franchise





## 'Go-to' brand through our customers' life moments



## **Executing on consistent customer-centric strategy**

The UK's leading 'go-to' diversified insurer across insurance, wealth & retirement, with leading businesses in Canada & Ireland

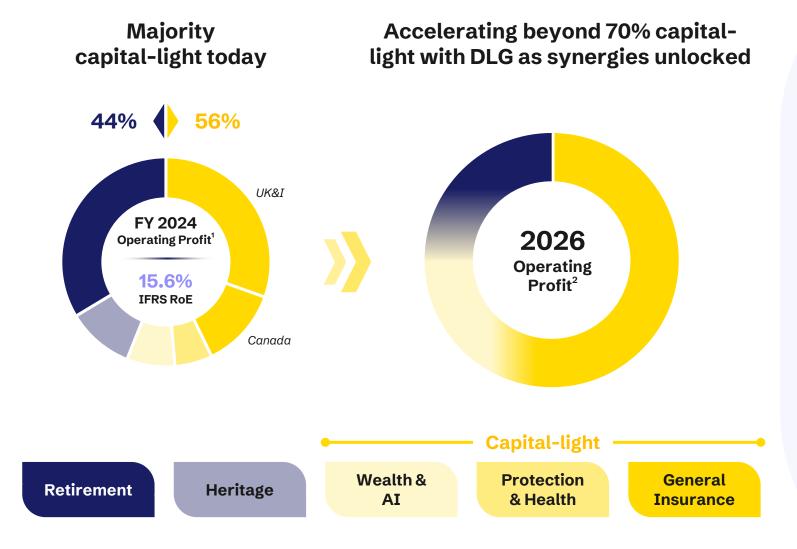








## Shifting earnings mix towards capital-light



Stronger growth



Higher return on equity



Lower cost of equity



Enhanced shareholder distributions



## No shortage of growth in all our markets

### **Growth opportunities in all our markets...**





### £1.8tn

UK workplace pensions, advice & investments<sup>1</sup>
10-15% CAGR





Canada GI premiums<sup>1</sup>
Up to 10% CAGR









£4bn
Ireland
GI premiums<sup>1</sup>



Global Corporate & Specialty premiums<sup>1</sup>
Up to 10% CAGR

£200bn



£250bn UK BPAs over 5 years<sup>1</sup>





## ... underpinned by structural trends

#### **Increasing UK investment**

Infrastructure, transport, energy

### Population growth

+9% in Canada since 2020

### New & more complex risks

Increasing scope for GCS capabilities

#### Wealth accumulation

Self-provision for retirement, wealth transfer

#### **De-risking DB pensions**

Higher interest rates, schemes in surplus



## Capitalising on growth opportunities organically and with M&A











Launching Nationwide partnership for Home, Aviva Zero winning new business on PCWs Growing across PL, CL & GCS, driving supply chain insourcing with four new Auto body shops Building joined-up global GCS platform, delivering for multi-national clients, broadening products Wellbeing solution for corporates, Expert Select with guided pathways in Health

Connecting & scaling our wealth offering, investing in Master Trust, building lower-cost hybrid advice









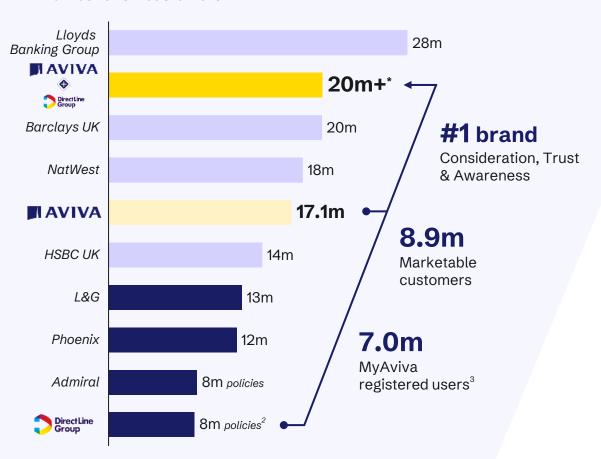




## Leading UK customer franchise at the heart of our strategy

#### Standout UK customer franchise with DLG





# Significant growth opportunity within existing customer base



- Lower cost of acquisition
- Buying more from Aviva
- Staying longer with Aviva
- Engaging more with Aviva



## Unlocking customer advantage

+1.3m

Global customers YoY

+560k

UK customers with 2+ Aviva policies YoY¹

+5pt

Transactional Net Promoter Score YoY<sup>2</sup>

+15pp

MyAviva app Online Experience Score<sup>3</sup>

## **Growing our customer base**

Building innovative propositions across the business – Aviva Zero & Quote Me Happy Essentials, Master Trust & Direct Wealth, Health Expert Select

## Serving more customer needs

Targeting 6 high-value focus areas incl. Advice & Direct Wealth for Workplace, existing Aviva customers on PCWs

## **Transforming experience & engagement**

Next-gen MyAviva app – powered by single view of customer & marketing tech; safer driving with MyDrive, Money & Health needs with Aviva Score & Wellbeing



## Driving efficiency with technology and AI at the core





>£1bn OFG over 10 years from Diligenta & FNZ contracts



Motor claims transformation with **>£60m** savings





~50% reduction in UK IT applications since 2018<sup>1</sup>



65% apps in cloud - capabilities with Snowflake, Salesforce & AWS





**70%** of UK PL business underwritten with machine learning



**150+** GenAI use cases in pipeline, pilot or deployment

#### Scale benefits



**Productivity** improvements



Future-proofed operations



## **Driving benefits from GenAI for our customers**



### **Microsoft Copilot tools**

GenAI-enabled workforce

All

**Aviva colleagues** with access to Copilot Chat

2,500

**Aviva colleagues** with Microsoft 365 Copilot / Teams Premium



Summarising claims notes for call handlers



~400

Motor Claims handlers using GenAI summarisation tool

10%

Reduction in call-handling time

1,700

**Aviva developers** with GitHub Copilot

>10%

Average time-saving when developing code

Winner

Insurance Times Award 'Excellence in AI'

25+

**GenAI LLMs** available from **all major** providers

Aviva

GitHub Copilot

**GitHub Copilot** 

Code completion tool for developers

**Aviva Oasis** 

Secure GenAI development environment

insurance 2024
Times
QWQCCS

Excellence in Al



## **Progressing on sustainability**

#### Climate action...



Published second iteration of Aviva's

Transition Plan - Net Zero by 2040 ambition



Delivered >50% reduction in emissions from Aviva's operations since 2019<sup>1</sup>



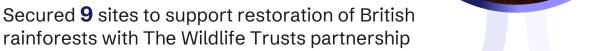
... Social action

Invested >£11bn in UK real estate & infrastructure since 2020



1m people estimated to have benefitted from Aviva's community investments





Citizens Advice partnership enabled support for >100k people



Continued strong performance with





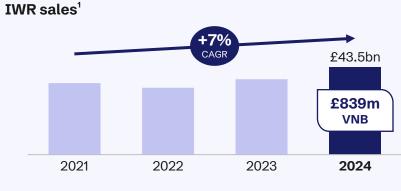


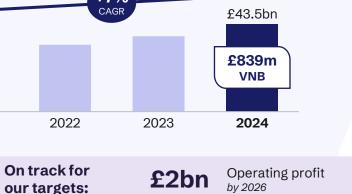


## Extending track record of performance delivery

### Growing sustainably & profitably...

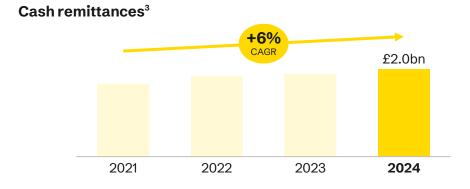






### ... driving capital & cash generation



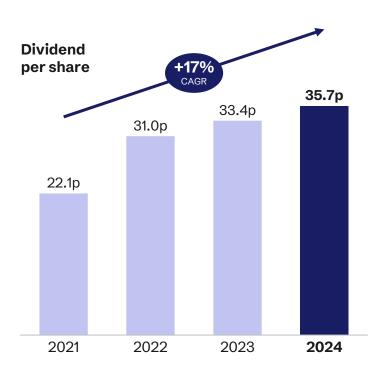






## Delivering superior returns for shareholders

Growing dividends...



... returning surplus capital...

£10bn

Capital returns & dividends delivered to shareholders<sup>1</sup>

Equivalent to ~75% of Aviva's market capitalisation today<sup>2</sup>

... enhancing shareholder distributions with DLG

Maintain regular mid-single digit % growth in dividend cash cost<sup>3</sup>



Additional mid-single digit % uplift in DPS post-completion<sup>3,4</sup>



Buybacks expected to resume in 2026, increased to reflect higher share count<sup>5</sup>



### **Key takeaways - next phase of Aviva growth**

The UK's leading
'go-to' diversified insurer
across insurance,
wealth & retirement,
with leading businesses
in Canada & Ireland

### Continuing to accelerate capital-light growth

Shifting earnings mix beyond 70% capital-light

### Unlocking our customer advantage

20m+ UK customer opportunity with DLG\*

### Delivering on shareholder promises

2026 targets, M&A integration, enhanced shareholder distributions



## **Agenda**



### 2024 Highlights

Amanda Blanc, Group CEO

### FY 2024 Results

Charlotte Jones, Group CFO

### **Group CEO Strategic Update**

Amanda Blanc, Group CEO

Q&A

# Appendices



## **Continued strong performance in 2024**

### **Operating profit**

	2024 (£m)	2023 (£m)
UK&I General Insurance	708	452
Canada General Insurance	288	399
IWR	1,071	994
- o/w Wealth	129	100
- o/w Protection & Health	133	118
- o/w Retirement¹	746	655
- o/w Heritage	238	254
Aviva Investors	40	21
International Investments	48	63
Total business units	2,155	1,929
Centre & debt and other	(388)	(462)
Group	1,767	1,467

### **Operating change in CSM**

2024	2023
(£m)	(£m)

### Operating value added

2024	2023
(£m)	(£m)

197	855
94	43
225	984
(106)	(168)

1,268	1,849
227	161
971	1,639
132	86

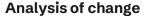
#### Reminder

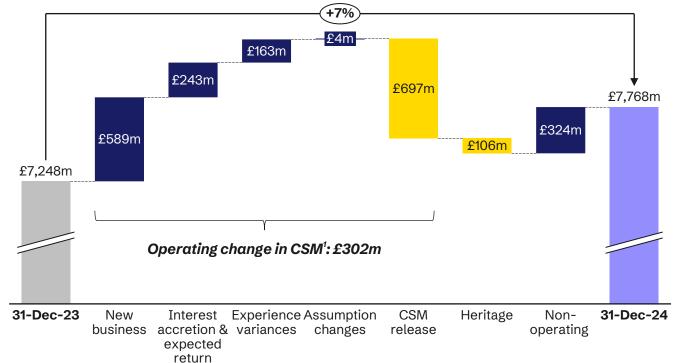
- For Retirement, Heritage and Protection, the CSM spreads profits over time, with unearned profit recorded as a liability that unwinds to the P&L over the life of the policy
- Future value of other capital-light businesses are not included in operating value added



## Contractual service margin development

### **Contractual service margin (CSM)**





CSM: £7.8bn + Risk adjustment: £1.1bn = Stock of future profit: £8.9bn

Operating growth in the CSM¹ of £302m

Retirement & Protection **new business and interest accretion exceed the CSM release** 

**Improving interest accretion** as we are writing business at higher rates than the portfolio average

CSM release is 10.1% of the pre-release closing CSM

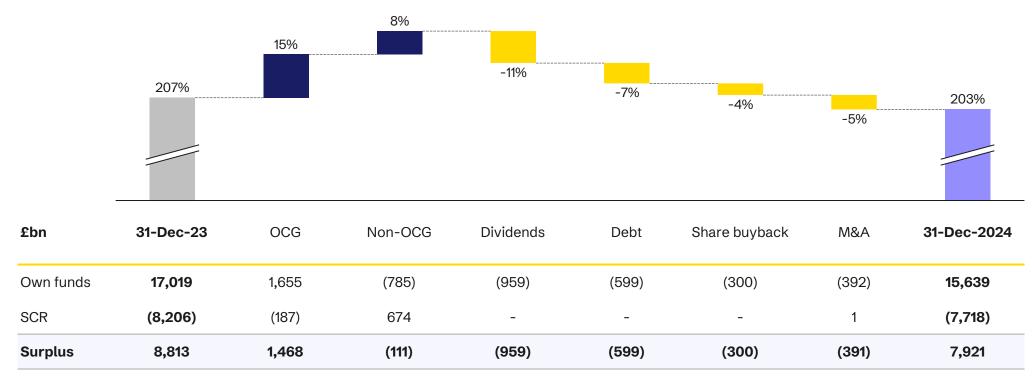
The stock of future profit, which includes the risk adjustment and CSM, grew by 6% to £8.9bn



## **Capital position**

### **Solvency II shareholder position**

Solvency II cover ratio



## Reinsurance cover levels

Per event (excess of loss)	UK	Ireland	Rest of World	Canada
2025 retention	£200m	€30m	£75m	C\$125m
2024 retention	£200m	€25m	£60m	C\$125m
Maximum Cover	£3.	4bn	£0.3bn	C\$4.5bn

### **General Insurance discounting**

- We anticipate a discounting impact of ~3.5pts for 2025, subject to variation given movement in the discounting amount is dependent on changes in the level of reserves so can be sensitive to:
  - Changes in yield curves
  - Settlement patterns
  - Mix of business
- The discounting impact may deviate from one period to another if one of these factors becomes more pronounced
- The yield curve used to determine the discounted COR is based on **economics at the start of the year**
- So we typically expect the discounting impact to remain broadly consistent throughout the year

Group COR	3 months 2024	6 months 2024	9 months 2024	12 months 2024
Group discounted COR	92.0%	91.5%	92.8%	92.2%
Group undiscounted COR	95.8%	95.4%	96.8%	96.3%
Group discounting impact	3 <b>.</b> 8pp	3.9pp	4.0pp	<b>4.1</b> pp

Full year 2024	UK & Ireland	Canada	Group
Discounted COR	90.9%	94.4%	92.2%
Undiscounted COR	94.9%	98.5%	96.3%
Discounting impact	4 <b>.</b> 0pp	4.1pp	<b>4.</b> 1pp



## Direct Line acquisition has a highly attractive financial rationale



**Recommended offer valued at 275p** per Direct Line ordinary share, valuing the target group at £3.7bn¹



Consideration mix comprises 49% cash<sup>2</sup> and 51% Aviva shares. Cash component to be funded via Aviva's internal cash resources



Run-rate cost synergies of ~£125m with expected EPS accretion of ~10%³ once pre-tax cost synergies of £125 million are fully realised. Material capital synergies to be delivered over time



**Upgraded dividend policy** post-completion, with mid-single digit uplift in DPS post-completion; and mid-single digit growth in dividend cash cost from the higher rebased level<sup>4</sup>. **Buybacks expected to resume in 2026**<sup>5</sup>



**Transaction expected to close in mid-2025,** subject to DLG shareholder vote and customary regulatory approvals

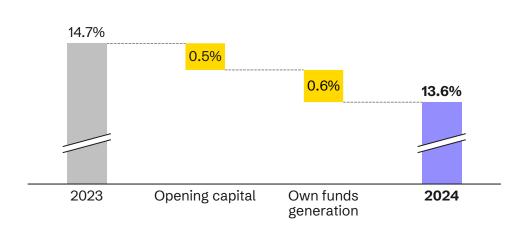


# Solvency II



## Solvency II return on capital/equity

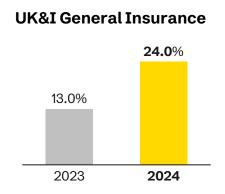
#### **SII RoE**

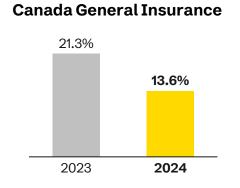


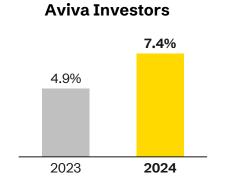
	2024 £m	2023 £m	Change %
Life new business	475	461	3%
Existing business	488	500	(2)%
Non-life capital generation	824	673	22%
Debt & centre costs (incl. pref/DCI costs)	(387)	(469)	17%
Management actions & other	152	451	(66)%
SII OFG (UT1) post TMTP adjustment	1,552	1,616	(4)%
Opening own funds (UT1)	11,374	10,962	4%
SII RoE (%)	13.6%	14.7%	(1.1)pp

#### Market SII RoC<sup>1</sup>









## Solvency II return on capital/equity (2024)

Solvency II operating own funds generation
--

	Impact of new business (life) £m	Earnings from existing business (life) £m	Management actions & other £m	Non-life capital generation £m	Total £m	Solvency II OFG (post TMTP adjustment) £m	Opening own funds <sup>2</sup> £m	Solvency II Return on capital/equity %
IWR	435	436	158	_	1,029	998	10,595	9.4%
UK & Ireland General Insurance	_	_	_	572	572	572	2,385	24.0%
Canada General Insurance	_	_	_	223	223	223	1,637	13.6%
Aviva Investors	_	_	_	29	29	29	392	7.4%
International investments	40	83	(6)	_	117	117	1,082	10.8%
Business unit Solvency II return on capital	475	519	152	824	1,970	1,939	16,091	12.1%
Corporate centre costs and other operations	_	_	_	(136)	(136)	(136)		
Group external debt costs and other interest	_	_	_	(179)	(179)	(179)		
Solvency II operating own funds generation	475	519	152	509	1,655	1,624		
Less preference shares and RT1 notes <sup>1</sup>						(72)		
Solvency II return on equity						1,552	11,374	13.6%



## Solvency II return on capital/equity (2023)

Solvency II oberaling own funds generalion	Solvency	operating own fun-	ds generation
--	----------	--------------------	---------------

	Impact of new business (life) £m	Earnings from existing business (life) £m	Management actions & other £m	Non-life capital generation £m	Total £m	Solvency II OFG (post TMTP adjustment) £m	Opening own funds² £m	Solvency II Return on capital/equity %
IWR <sup>3</sup>	388	461	448	_	1,297	1,256	10,729	11.7%
UK & Ireland General Insurance³	_	_	_	315	315	315	2,418	13.0%
Canada General Insurance³	_	_	_	339	339	339	1,590	21.3%
Aviva Investors	_	_	_	19	19	19	387	4.9%
International investments	73	80	3	_	156	156	1,187	13.1%
Business unit Solvency II return on capital	461	541	451	673	2,126	2,085	16,311	12.8%
Corporate centre costs and other operations	_	_	_	(219)	(219)	(219)		
Group external debt costs and other interest	_	_	_	(178)	(178)	(178)		
Solvency II operating own funds generation	461	541	451	276	1,729	1,688		
Less preference shares and RT1 notes <sup>1</sup>						(72)		
Solvency II return on equity						1,616	10,962	14.7%



## **Solvency II own funds**

	Closing own funds 31 December 2024 £m	Opening own funds 1 January 2024 £m
IWR	9,623	10,595
UK & Ireland General Insurance	2,670	2,385
Canada	1,502	1,637
Aviva Investors	398	392
UK, Ireland, Canada and Aviva Investors	14,193	15,009
International investments	832	1,082
Group centre costs and Other	614	928
Estimated Solvency II shareholder own funds	15,639	17,019
Estimated unrestricted shareholder tier 1 own funds	10,808	11,374



## Solvency II regulatory own funds tiering and debt leverage

_			2024			2023
Regulatory view	£m	% of own funds	% of SCR	£m	% of own funds	% of SCR
Unrestricted Tier 1	12,492	72%	133%	13,179	70%	132%
Restricted Tier 1	946	5%	10%	946	5%	9%
Tier 2	3,751	22%	40%	4,526	24%	45%
Tier 3¹	134	1%	1%	173	1%	2%
Est. regulatory own funds	17,323	100%	184%	18,824	100%	188%

Regulatory view	2024 £m	2023 £m
Solvency II regulatory debt²	4,697	5,472
Senior notes	383	401
Commercial paper	50	51
Total debt	5,130	5,924
Est. regulatory own funds, senior notes and commercial paper	17,756	19,276
Solvency II debt leverage ratio	28.9%	30.7%

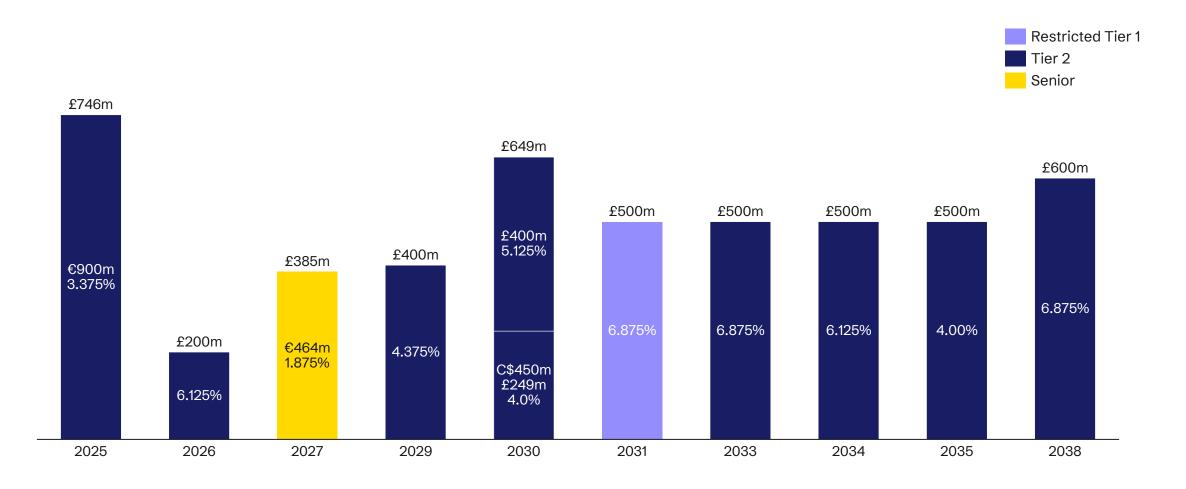


## Solvency II sensitivities (Group shareholder view)

			31 December 2024		31 December 2023		
	Sensitivity	Impact on surplus £bn	Impact on cover ratio pp	Impact on surplus £bn	Impact on cover ratio pp		
Changes in economic assumptions	50 bps increase in interest rate	0.1	5рр	0.1	4pp		
	100 bps increase in interest rate	0.2	9рр	0.1	8pp		
	50 bps decrease in interest rate	(0.1)	(6)pp	(0.1)	(6)pp		
	100 bps decrease in interest rate	(0.3)	(12)pp	(0.3)	(13)pp		
	50 bps increase in corporate bond spread <sup>2</sup>	0.1	<b>4</b> pp	0.1	4pp		
	100 bps increase in corporate bond spread <sup>2</sup>	0.2	7рр	0.1	<b>7</b> pp		
	50 bps decrease in corporate bond spread <sup>2</sup>	(0.2)	(6)pp	(0.2)	(6)pp		
	Credit downgrade on annuity portfolio <sup>3</sup>	(0.3)	(6)pp	(0.4)	(7)pp		
	10% increase in market value of equity	0.1	-рр	-	(1)pp		
	25% increase in market value of equity	0.2	(2)pp	0.1	(2)pp		
	10% decrease in market value of equity	(0.1)	-рр	(0.1)	-pp		
	25% decrease in market value of equity	(0.3)	(2)pp	(0.3)	(1)pp		
	20% increase in value of commercial property	0.2	4рр	0.3	6рр		
	20% decrease in value of commercial property	(0.3)	(6)pp	(0.4)	(8)pp		
	20% increase in value of residential property	0.2	4рр	0.3	6рр		
	20% decrease in value of residential property	(0.4)	(6)pp	(0.6)	(9)pp		
Changes in non-economic assumptions	10% increase in maintenance and investment expenses	(0.7)	(10)pp	(0.7)	(9)pp		
	10% increase in lapse rates	(0.3)	(4)pp	(0.3)	(4)pp		
	2% increase in mortality/morbidity rates - life assurance	(0.1)	(1)pp	(0.1)	(1)pp		
	2% decrease in mortality rates – annuity business	(0.2)	(3)pp	(0.3)	(5)pp		
	5% increase in gross loss ratios	(0.3)	(4)pp	(0.3)	(3)pp		



## **Debt call/redemption profile**



All debt instruments have been presented at optional first call dates at nominal values converted to GBP using 31 December 2024 rates



# **IFRS**



## Protection & Health - operating value added drivers

_			2023			
£m	Operating profit	Operating change in CSM	Operating value added	Operating profit	Operating change in CSM	Operating value added
New business	-	167	167	-	128	128
Releases from stock of future profit	203	(192)	11	183	(172)	11
Operating assumption changes	(57)	64	7	5	9	14
Experience variances, expenses and other	(72)	24	(48)	(120)	58	(62)
Insurance result	74	63	137	68	23	91
Investment result	(7)	31	24	(15)	20	5
Health	66	-	66	65	-	65
Protection & Health	133	94	227	118	43	161

## Retirement - operating value added drivers

£m         profit         change in CSM         value added         profit         change in CSM         value added           New business         46         406         452         38         294           Releases from stock of future profit         527         (481)         46         503         (453)           Operating assumption changes         17         (48)         (31)         (82)         648           Experience variances, expenses and other         (106)         132         26         (51)         324           Insurance result         484         9         493         408         813           Investment result         193         216         409         161         171           Equity Release         69         -         69         86         -	_			2024			2023
Releases from stock of future profit       527       (481)       46       503       (453)         Operating assumption changes       17       (48)       (31)       (82)       648         Experience variances, expenses and other       (106)       132       26       (51)       324         Insurance result       484       9       493       408       813         Investment result       193       216       409       161       171         Equity Release       69       -       69       86       -	£m						Operating value added
Operating assumption changes       17       (48)       (31)       (82)       648         Experience variances, expenses and other       (106)       132       26       (51)       324         Insurance result       484       9       493       408       813         Investment result       193       216       409       161       171         Equity Release       69       -       69       86       -	New business	46	406	452	38	294	332
Experience variances, expenses and other         (106)         132         26         (51)         324           Insurance result         484         9         493         408         813           Investment result         193         216         409         161         171           Equity Release         69         -         69         86         -	Releases from stock of future profit	527	(481)	46	503	(453)	50
Insurance result         484         9         493         408         813           Investment result         193         216         409         161         171           Equity Release         69         -         69         86         -	Operating assumption changes	17	(48)	(31)	(82)	648	566
Investment result         193         216         409         161         171           Equity Release         69         -         69         86         -	Experience variances, expenses and other	(106)	132	26	(51)	324	273
Equity Release 69 - 69 86 -	Insurance result	484	9	493	408	813	1,221
	Investment result	193	216	409	161	171	332
<b>Retirement</b> 746 225 971 655 984	<b>Equity Release</b>	69	-	69	86	-	86
	Retirement	746	225	971	655	984	1,639

## Heritage - operating value added drivers

_			2024			2023
£m	Operating profit		Operating value added	Operating profit	Operating change in CSM	Operating value added
Releases from stock of future profit	178	(173)	5	157	(152)	5
Operating assumption changes	(4)	14	10	(1)	(93)	(94)
Experience variances, expenses and other	30	6	36	62	7	69
Insurance result	204	(153)	51	218	(238)	(20)
Investment result	34	47	81	36	70	106
Heritage	238	(106)	132	254	(168)	86

## Ireland - operating value added drivers

_			2024			2023
£m	Operating profit	Operating change in CSM	Operating value added	Operating profit	Operating change in CSM	Operating value added
New business	-	16	16	-	15	15
Releases from stock of future profit	36	(30)	6	31	(28)	3
Operating assumption changes	-	(12)	(12)	-	2	2
Experience variances, expenses and other	(7)	7	-	(12)	4	(8)
Insurance result	29	(19)	10	19	(7)	12
Investment result	19	3	22	7	3	10
Other	(31)	-	(31)	(11)	-	(11)
Ireland	17	(16)	1	15	(4)	11

## IWR Contractual service margin - analysis of change

£m	31 December 2023	New business	Interest accretion <sup>2</sup>	Experience variance	Assumption changes	CSM release	Non- operating	31 December 2024
Protection	835	167	31	24	64	(192)	46	975
Annuities	5,109	406	216	132	(48)	(481)	72	5,406
Heritage	1,193	-	47	6	14	(173)	202	1,289
Ireland	267	16	3	7	(12)	(30)	4	255
Other <sup>1</sup>	(156)	-	(7)	-	-	6	-	(157)
IWR total	7,248	589	290	169	18	(870)	324	7,768
IWR total (excl. Heritage)	6,055	589	243	163	4	(697)	122	6,479

## **Operating earnings per share**

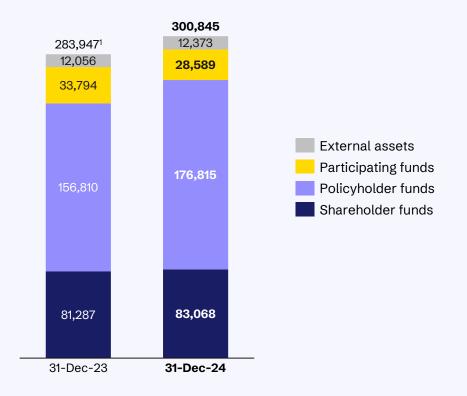
2024 £m	2023 £m	Change %
1,767	1,467	20%
(407)	(289)	(41)%
(21)	(21)	-
(34)	(34)	-
(17)	(17)	-
1,288	1,106	16%
2,685	2,744	(2)%
48.0p	40.3p	19%
	£m  1,767 (407) (21) (34) (17)  1,288  2,685	£m £m  1,767 1,467  (407) (289)  (21) (21)  (34) (34)  (17) (17)  1,288 1,106  2,685 2,744

# Assets

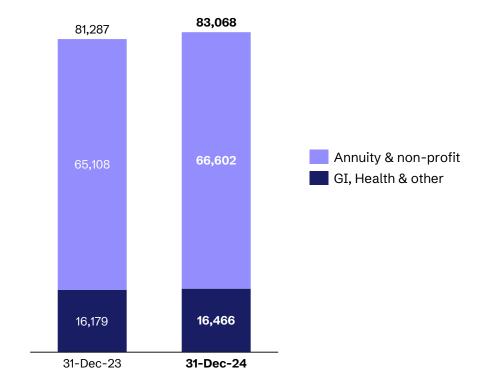


### **Total managed assets**

### Assets by type of liabilities covered (£m)



### Shareholder assets by type (£m)

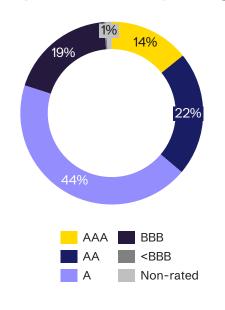


### **Corporate bonds and government debt**

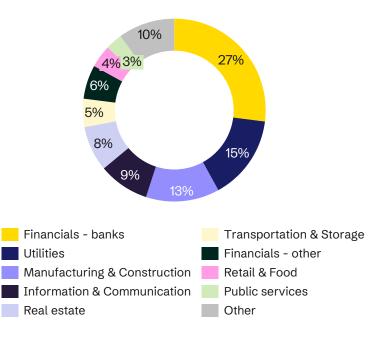
#### Shareholder assets (£bn)



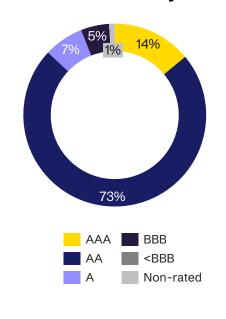
#### Corporate bonds by rating



### **Corporate bonds by industry**



### Government debt by rating



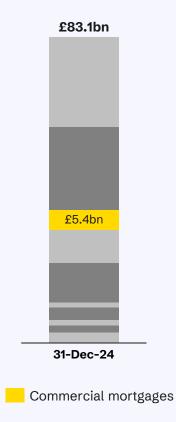
Corporate bond portfolio continues to perform well

**Less than £15m of net downgrades** to a lower letter during 2024, including ~£390m upgraded to a higher rating letter offset by ~£405m of downgrades to a lower rating letter in the portfolio

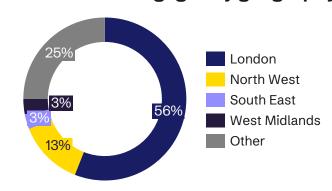


## **Commercial mortgages**

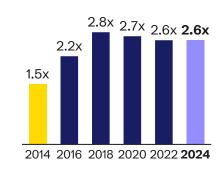
#### Shareholder assets (£bn)



### Commercial mortgages by geography

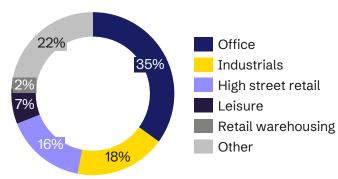


#### Loan interest cover

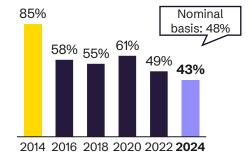


- Low average LTV of 43% on a fair value basis and 48% on a nominal basis
- Strong loan interest cover leaving borrowers significant headroom to absorb lower rents or rental voids
- Financial covenants in place on most contracts, including all new lending to restrict maximum LTVs and minimum LICs with swift action taken to bring loans back in tolerance in the event of a breach
- Loans are fixed rate so interest volatility doesn't directly impact the interest cost for the borrower
- **Limited refinancing risk** over the short-term as only few maturities are upcoming
- Prioritise lending to counterparties who have wider portfolios of properties that can be used as security to minimise the risk of losses on default

### Commercial mortgages by industry



### Loan-to-value ratio<sup>1</sup>



## **Equity release mortgages**

#### Shareholder assets (£bn)



- Securitised mortgage loan and equity release portfolio of £9.1bn is mostly internally securitised with **low average LTV of 27%**
- ~84% of equity release loans have an LTV <50%²</li>
- ~£12m of losses arising from 'no negative equity guarantees' since 2015
- Equity release new business LTVs are actively managed
- We remain a conservative lender within the overall marketplace
- House price growth over recent years has reduced LTVs, providing a headroom against shortterm property price volatility



### Other shareholder assets



- Healthcare, Infra & PFI loans (incl. mortgage loans) are largely secured against infrastructure, healthcare, education, social housing and emergency services related facilities which receive government support and are at low risk of default
- Certificates of deposit: deposits held with banks with a fixed term of at least three months
- **Loans & advances to banks** primarily relate to loans of cash collateral received in stock lending transactions and are therefore collateralised by other securities

# Footnotes



## Footnotes (1/3)

Slide	Reference	Footnote
	1	Change in constant currency
5-6	2	Includes ~40k increase for improved prior year reporting
	3	The 2023 TNPS comparative has been re-presented to reflect updates to product weightings used to calculate the metric to better align to Aviva's strategic priorities
_	1	Based on Aviva plc closing share price of 489.3 pence as at 27 November 2024
/	2	Expected EPS accretion of ~10% once pre-tax cost synergies of £125 million are fully realised, with underlying EPS accretion expected from the first full year post-completion
	1	Baseline controllable costs exclude strategic investment, cost reduction implementation, IFRS 17 and other costs not included in the 2018 cost savings target baseline
	2	Aviva Group operating profit target by 2026
8	3	Cumulative Total Shareholder Return - point in time 31 December 2021, 29 December 2023 and 25 February 2025 vs. 3 July 2020
	4	Since July 2020 - including FY24 final dividend announced 27 February 2025
	1	Underlying Solvency II operating own funds generation
	2	Solvency II operating own funds generation
40	3	Underlying Solvency II operating capital generation
10	4	Solvency II operating capital generation
	5	Solvency II return on equity
	6	Estimated Solvency II shareholder cover ratio at 31 December 2024
12-13	1	All changes in constant currency
14	1	Compound annual growth rate for operating profit excluding operating assumption changes
	1	Future share buybacks subject to PRA approval
20	2	The Board has not approved or made any decision to pay any dividend in respect of any future period
	3	DPS uplift to be applied to each of the next interim and final dividends post-completion
22	1	12.5% SII RoE based on normalised level of £200m management actions. FY23 reported SII RoE of 14.7% including the benefits of the partnership extensions with Diligenta and FNZ
22	2	Implied EPS is estimated on a stand-alone basis and assumes continuing £300m share buybacks across the period to 2026
25	1	Aviva's analysis using latest information available including company reporting, ABI, Boring Money, Corporate Adviser, Fundscape, Hymans Robertson, Insurance Ireland, Millman, MSA, and UK Finance
20	1	Full-year 2024 business unit operating profit excluding IWR other and International Investments
28	2	Business unit operating profit excluding IWR other and International Investments. Includes 2026 consensus profit for DLG and expected cost synergies



## Footnotes (2/3)

Slide	Reference	Footnote
29	1	Market size figures based on Aviva analysis of 2023 data
	2	Covering a range of growth outlooks across UK General Insurance, Individual Protection, Group Protection and Health
31	1	Using latest data publicly available, excluding corporate clients where quoted, rounded to the nearest million
	2	Based on FY 2023 data. For DLG - excludes Brokered commercial insurance, Commercial direct, Run-off partnerships, and estimate for Motability
	3	MyAviva registered users at 31 January 2025
	4	Large Corporate clients with 250+ employees
32	1	Includes ~40k increase for improved prior year reporting
	2	The 2023 TNPS comparative has been re-presented to reflect updates to product weightings used to calculate the metric to better align to Aviva's strategic priorities
	3	Versus Online Experience Score prior to re-launch in June 2024
33	1	Includes impact of baseline adjustments made in 2020 and 2023 to better reflect our UK IT estate
35	1	Scope 1 and Scope 2 only from Aviva's operational CO2e emissions
	1	As reported
36	2	Excluding management actions and other. From continuing operations only
	3	From continuing operations only
	1	Since July 2020 - including FY24 final dividend announced 27 February 2025
	2	Based on Aviva plc market capitalisation as at 25 February 2025
37	3	The Board has not approved or made any decision to pay any dividend in respect of any future period
	4	DPS uplift to be applied to each of the next interim and final dividends post-completion
	5	Future share buybacks subject to PRA approval
41	1	2023 comparatives have been re-presented in Retirement and IWR Other for a change in the allocation of investment returns
42	1	Excluding Heritage



## Footnotes (3/3)

Slide	Reference	Footnote
46	1	Based on Aviva plc closing share price of 489.3 pence as at 27 November
	2	Including permitted dividend of up to 5 pence per share
	3	Expected EPS accretion of ~10% once pre-tax cost synergies of £125 million are fully realised, with underlying EPS accretion expected from the first full year post-completion
	4	The Board has not approved or made any decision to pay any dividend in respect of any future period. DPS uplift to be applied to each of the next interim and final dividends post-completion
	5	Future share buybacks subject to PRA approval
48	1	The 2023 comparatives for opening shareholder own funds and Solvency II return on capital have been re-presented for IWR, Canada General Insurance and Ireland General Insurance as a result of a revised approach to allocate capital in our internal reinsurance vehicle. This better reflects the capital supporting IWR, Canada General Insurance and Ireland General Insurance performance. There is no impact on Group Opening own funds or Group return on equity
49-50	1	Preference shares includes £21 million (31 December 2023: £21 million) of dividends and £250 million of capital in respect of General Accident plc.
	2	Opening own funds for Group Solvency II return on equity reflects opening unrestricted tier 1 shareholder Solvency II own funds adjusted to exclude excess capital above our target Solvency II shareholder cover ratio.
	3	The 2023 comparatives for opening shareholder own funds and Solvency II return on capital have been re-presented for IWR, Canada General Insurance and Ireland General Insurance as a result of a revised approach to allocate capital in our internal reinsurance vehicle. This better reflects the capital supporting IWR, Canada General Insurance and Ireland General Insurance performance. There is no impact on Group Opening own funds or Group return on equity
52	1	Tier 3 regulatory own funds at 31 December 2024 consist of £134 million net deferred tax assets (31 December 2023: £173 million). There is no subordinated debt included in Tier 3 regulatory own funds (31 December 2023: £nil)
52	2	Solvency II regulatory debt consists of Restricted Tier 1 and Tier 2 regulatory own funds and Tier 3 subordinated debt
	1	The TMTP movements included within these sensitivities reflect prospective changes to TMTP following simplifications as a result of Solvency UK Reform effective from 31 December 2024
53	2	The corporate bond spread sensitivity is applied such that even though movements vary by rating and duration consistent with the approach in the solvency capital requirement, the weighted average spread movement equals the headline sensitivity. Fundamental spreads remain unchanged
	3	An immediate full letter downgrade on 20% of the annuity portfolio credit assets (e.g. from AAA to AA, from AA to A)
60	1	Other includes intra-group reinsurance of Periodic Payment Orders (PPOs)
60	2	Interest accretion for Heritage includes the expected investment return that is deferred in the CSM
63	1	Includes £199m of assets classified as held for sale
65	1	Fair value LTV
66	1	Equity release and securitised mortgage loans
	2	As at 30 Sep 2024

