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Aviva plc 2021 results 2 March 2022



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AVIVA

Disclaimer & important information

Cautionary statements

This document should be read in conjunction with the documents distributed by Aviva plc (the 'Company' or 'Aviva') through The Regulatory News Service (RNS). This announcement contains, and we may make other verbal or written 'forward-looking statements' with respect to certain of Aviva's plans and current goals and expectations relating to future financial condition, performance, results, strategic initiatives and objectives, Statements containing the words 'believes', 'projects', 'plans', 'will', 'seeks', 'aims', 'may', 'could', 'outlook', 'likely', 'target', 'goal', 'guidance', 'trends', 'future', 'estimates', and words of similar meaning, are forward-looking. By their nature, all forward-looking statements involve risk and uncertainty. Accordingly, there are or will be important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated in these statements. Aviva believes factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated in forward-looking statements in the announcement include, but are not limited to: the impact of ongoing uncertain conditions in the global financial markets and the local and international political and economic situation generally (including those arising from the Russia-Ukraine conflict); market developments and government actions (including those arising from the evolving relationship between the UK and the EU); the effect of credit spread volatility on the net unrealised value of the investment portfolio; the effect of losses due to defaults by counterparties, including potential sovereign debt defaults or restructurings, on the value of our investments; changes in interest rates that may cause policyholders to surrender their contracts, reduce the value or yield of our investment portfolio and impact our asset and liability matching; the unpredictable consequences of reforms to reference rates, including LIBOR; the impact of changes in short or long-term inflation; the impact of changes in equity or property prices on our investment portfolio; fluctuations in currency exchange rates; the effect of market fluctuations on the value of options and guarantees embedded in some of our life insurance products and the value of the assets backing their reserves; the amount of allowances and impairments taken on our investments; the effect of adverse capital and credit market conditions on our ability to meet liquidity needs and our access to capital; changes in, or restrictions on, our ability to initiate capital management initiatives; changes in or inaccuracy of assumptions in pricing and reserving for insurance business (particularly with regard to mortality and morbidity trends, lapse rates and policy renewal rates), longevity and endowments; a cyclical downturn of the insurance industry; the impact of natural and man-made catastrophic events (including the impact of COVID-19) on our business activities and results of operations; the transitional, litigation and physical risks associated with climate change; our reliance on information and technology and third-party service providers for our operations and systems; the impact of the Group's risk mitigation strategies proving less effective than anticipated, including the inability of reinsurers to meet obligations or unavailability of reinsurance coverage; poor investment performance of the Group's asset management business; the withdrawal by customer's at short notice of assets under the Group's management; failure to manage risks in operating securities lending of Group and third-party client assets; increased competition in the UK and in other countries where we have significant operations; regulatory approval of changes to the Group's internal model for calculation of regulatory capital under the UK's version of Solvency II rules; the impact of actual experience differing from estimates used in valuing and amortising deferred acquisition costs (DAC) and acquired value of inforce business (AVIF): the impact of recognising an impairment of our goodwill or intangibles with indefinite lives: changes in valuation methodologies, estimates and assumptions used in the valuation of investment securities: the effect of legal proceedings and regulatory investigations; the impact of operational risks, including inadequate or failed internal and external processes, systems and human error or from external events and malicious acts (including cyber attack and theft, loss or misuse of customer data); risks associated with arrangements with third parties, including ioint ventures: our reliance on third-party distribution channels to deliver our products; funding risks associated with our participation in defined benefit staff pension schemes; the failure to attract or retain the necessary key personnel; the effect of systems errors or regulatory changes on the calculation of unit prices or deduction of charges for our unit-linked products that may require retrospective compensation to our customers; the effect of simplifying our operating structure and activities; the effect of a decline in any of our ratings by rating agencies on our standing among customers, broker-dealers, agents, wholesalers and other distributors of our products and services; changes to our brand and reputation; changes in tax laws and interpretation of existing tax laws in iurisdictions where we conduct business; changes to International Financial Reporting Standards relevant to insurance companies and their interpretation (for example, IFRS 17); the inability to protect our intellectual property; the effect of undisclosed liabilities, separation issues and other risks associated with our business disposals; and other uncertainties, such as diversion of management attention and other resources, relating to future acquisitions, combinations or disposals within relevant industries; the policies, decisions and actions of government or regulatory authorities in the UK, the EU, the US. Canada or elsewhere, including changes to and the implementation of key legislation and regulation. Please see Aviva's most recent Annual Report for further details of risks, uncertainties and other factors relevant to the business and its securities.

Aviva undertakes no obligation to update the forward looking statements in this announcement or any other forward-looking statements we may make. Forward-looking statements in this report are current only as of the date on which such statements are made. This report has been prepared for, and only for, the members of the Company, as a body, and no other persons. The Company, its directors, employees, agents or advisers do not accept or assume responsibility to any other person to who this document is shown or into whose hands it may come, and any such responsibility or liability is expressly disclaimed.

As a reminder

Throughout this presentation we use a range of financial metrics to measure our performance and financial strength. These metrics include Alternative Performance Measures (APMs), which are non-GAAP measures that are not bound by the requirements of IFRS and Solvency II. A complete list and further guidance in respect of the APMs used by the Group can be found in the 'Other information' section of the 2021 Full Year Results Announcement. All references to 'Operating profit' represent 'Group adjusted operating profit'.

Important information regarding B Share Scheme and illustrative consolidation ratio

The illustrative share consolidation referenced in this document refers to a ratio of 75 for 100. This is an illustrative consolidation ratio only based upon the average market capitalisation of Aviva over the last five trading days in February, adjusted for the 2021 final dividend. The actual consolidation ratio to be applied is expected to be published on or around 4 April 2022 and may be calculated on a different basis depending on share price volatility, with the directors retaining absolute discretion to determine the final ratio, including by reference to share price movement after the date of this press release amongst other things. The aim of the consolidation is to seek to ensure that the market price of Aviva ordinary shares (along with other data points for comparability) remains consistent after the B Share Scheme. The estimated proceeds under the B Share Scheme of approximately 100 pence per share are subject to change. Full details of the B Share Scheme (including mechanics, eligibility, consolidation ratio and proceeds) will be set out in an explanatory circular which will be made available on or around 4 April 2022. The B Share Scheme and share consolidation remain subject to shareholder approval and customary conditions including no material deterioration in market conditions or the company's financial position. This illustrative consolidation ratio is not and should not be taken as an expectation or used as the basis of any investment decision. In particular, the actual consolidation ratio applied in the B Share Scheme could result in different estimated DPS amounts for 2022 and 2023 than those referred to in the document.



Strategic update

Amanda Blanc, Group CEO

2021 results and financial review

Jason Windsor, Group CFO

Delivering Aviva's Promise

Amanda Blanc, Group CEO

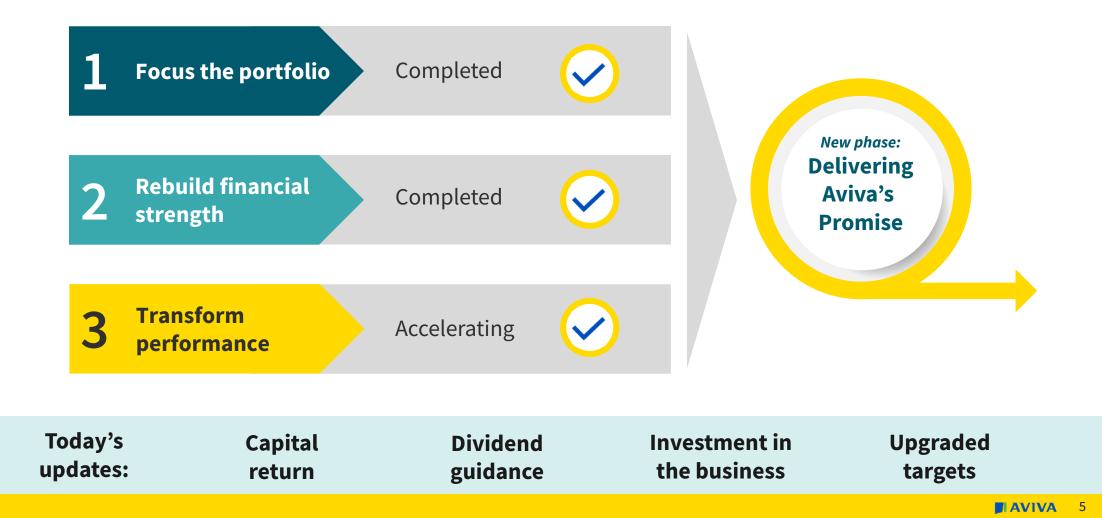




Strategic update Amanda Blanc



Foundations in place for next phase of strategy



Focus the portfolio

What have we achieved?

Decisive plan to refocus Aviva

Swift execution

8 disposals completed

£7.5bn proceeds received

Where does that leave us today?

3 attractive core markets with leading positions

Unique position of strength, serving all customer needs

Growth opportunities in all our markets

Highly synergistic business model

Entirely focused on where we can win

Rebuild financial strength

What have we achieved?

£1.9bn external debt reduction

£0.7bn internal loan reduction

SII debt leverage ratio <30%

FY21 Solvency II cover ratio¹ 244%

Where does that leave us today?

Return £4.75bn² capital to shareholders

Plans to **de-lever by a further £1bn** over time

Capacity to reinvest for growth

Efficient capital management framework

Attractive and sustainable cash generation

Significant performance momentum into 2022

2021 financial progress ¹		
	+23%	Life sales
Aviva is growing	+6%	GI premiums ²
	+17%	S&R net flows
Costs are falling	£244m	Net cost reduction 2018-21 ³
	7рр	Lower Aviva Investors cost:income ratio
Profitability is improving	+16%	Operating profit ex UK Life management actions
	92.9%	GI COR
Cash generation is growing	+22%	£1.66bn of cash remittances

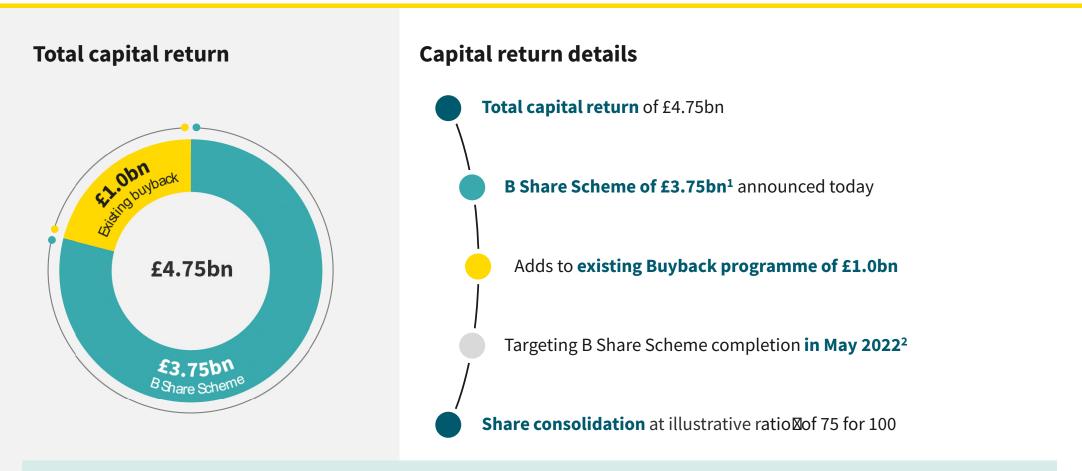
Excellent performance across key markets

£6.2bn	BPA premiums – highest level on record	
4рр	GI COR improvement	
£10bn	S&R net flows – meeting target one year early	
>4m	Workplace scheme members, up 6%	
5.4m ↑	UK GI customers	
43	Group TNPS	
#1	For UK GI broker sentiment	

Momentum and confidence for success in 2022 and beyond

All footnotes on pages 64-66

Substantial capital return¹



Total capital return and debt reduction of £7.5bn, utilising all of the disposal proceeds

Clear dividend guidance

	Cash cost	DPS	DPS growth
2021	~£830m	22.05p	+5%
2022 ¹	~£870m	~31.5p	~40%
2023 ¹	~£915m	~33p	~5%
From 2023		o-mid single d rowth in DPS	igit

- Clear dividend guidance for 2022 & 2023
- Reflects significant strategic progress and our confidence in outlook
- Attractive payout level with longer-term sustainability
- Surplus capital above 180% Solvency II cover ratio² is available to reinvest in the business, or return to shareholders over time

Confidence to invest for the future

On top of £4.75bn¹ shareholder return we have the capacity and confidence to invest for the future



Succession Wealth

Acquisition of Succession Wealth to **build out our Advice capability** in Wealth, **delivering double digit return on investment**

Delivering Aviva's Promise

The leading UK provider and go-to customer brand for all insurance, wealth and retirement solutions, with strong franchises in Canada and Ireland

> Building on a unique position of market strength...

...with a clear strategy **to drive further** profitable growth...

... underpinning sustainable cash generation and a growing dividend

Upgraded Group targets¹

1. Cash remittances

>£5.4bn Increased from >£5bn 2021-2023

2. SII Operating own funds generation

£1.5bn

New target

Per annum by 2024

2022-2024

3. Cost reduction²

£750m³ (£400 net⁴) 2018-24

Increased from £500m³ (£300m net⁴) 2018-22

2021 results and financial review Jason Windsor

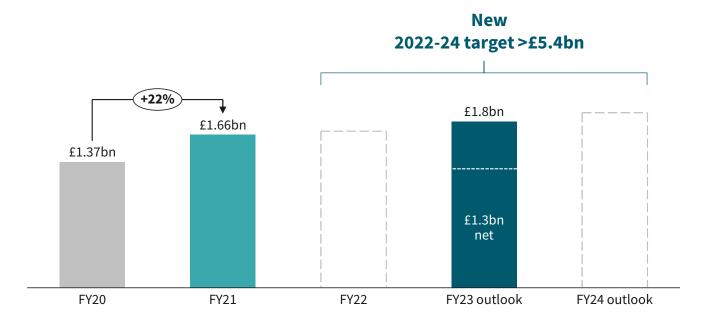


Financial highlights



Strong growth in cash generation

Cash remittances from continuing operations



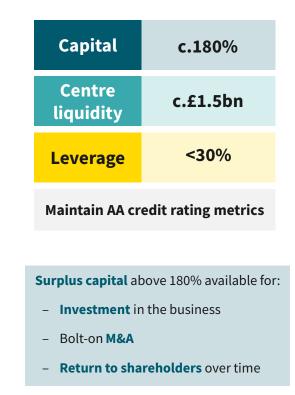
- On track to meet existing target of >£5bn (2021-23), growing toward £1.8bn in 2023 (£1.3bn net of centre costs¹ and debt costs)
- Updating cash target to >£5.4bn cumulative from 2022-24
- Supports sustainable growth in business and dividend

Strategic flexibility from strong capital position

Total: £4.75bn capital return Existing £1bn (11)% share buyback (41)% 202% (11)%191% 186% (1)% (5)% 244% **B** Share FY20 FY21 Further One-off Pro forma Expected **Adjusted for** £1bn debt impact of Scheme² pension estimated Succession Succession reduction at FY21 payment acquisition Pro forma SII debt leverage: 28%

Pro forma centre liquidity: £1.7bn

Capital framework



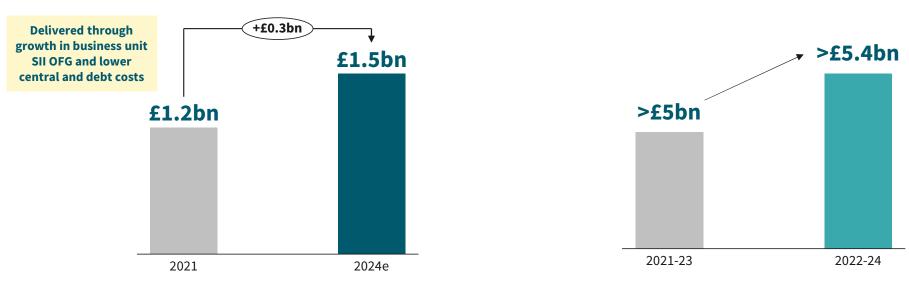
SII cover ratio¹

Dividend well covered, with growing SII OFG and cash

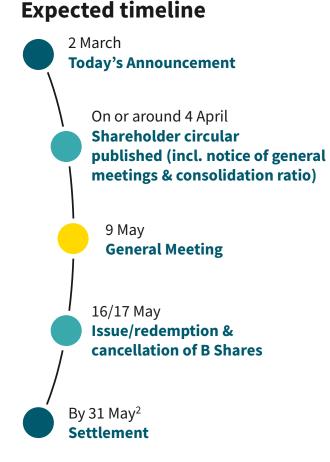


Growing Solvency II OFG²

Growing cash remittances²



B Share Scheme and share consolidation¹



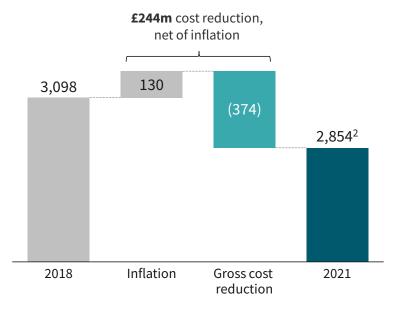
Key points

£3.75bn of capital to be returned via B Share Scheme in May 2022^{1,2}. Delivering on promise to return >£4bn capital by June 2022

Shareholders will receive:

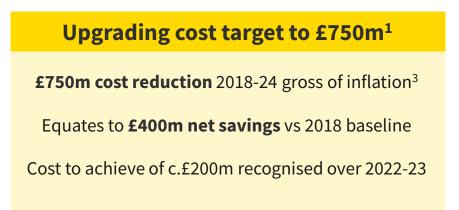
- One B Share for each existing ordinary share at the record time and date
- Estimated cash value of c100p per B share¹
- Simultaneous share consolidation of approx. 75 ordinary shares for 100 existing ordinary shares¹

Upgrading cost savings ambition



Significant cost savings achieved to date¹

- On track to meet ambition of >£300m net reduction vs 2018 baseline in 2022 despite inflationary headwinds
- **£244m cost reduction 2018-21**, absorbing c.£130m of inflation



Key levers to achieve



UK & Ireland Life



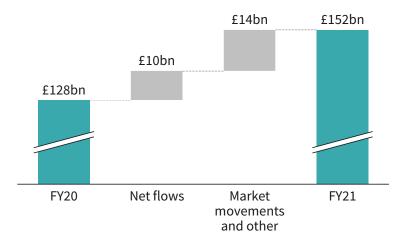
Ambition

VNB: 5-7% growth per annum

All footnotes on pages 64-66

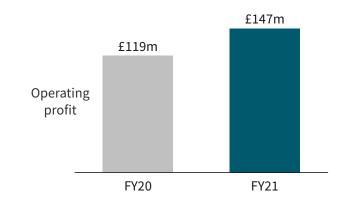
Excellent Savings & Retirement growth





- Record net flows reaching £10bn for the first time, one year ahead of ambition
- 244k net new customers in workplace

Operating profit & SII OFG

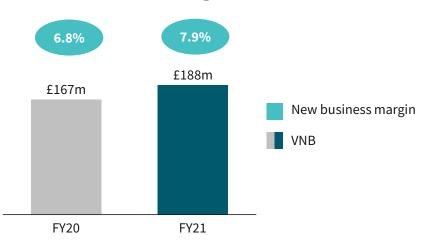


- **Operating profit up 24%** reflecting growing asset base and strong revenue growth. **VNB of £178m** also up strongly, by 27%
- Solvency II OFG of £103m flat, despite improved operating performance as expenses on the growing Platform business are required to be fully recognised up front

Ambition

Savings & retirement: net flows at least 10% CAGR¹ (2021-24)

Strong profitability in Protection & Health



VNB and new business margin

- Sales¹ marginally lower in 2021 reflecting large Group scheme wins in 2020
- Strong improvement in margins, up 1.1pp to 7.9% benefiting from improved mix and launch of Expert Select proposition

Operating profit & SII OFG



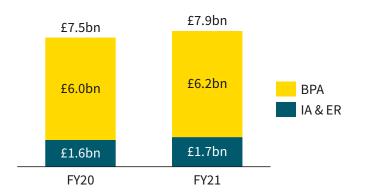
- **Profit up 21% despite lower volumes** driven by improved margins and strong performance from existing business in Group protection
- SII OFG £132m, up 81%, driven by higher new business margin and strong Group Protection performance

Ambition

VNB: UK&I Life 5-7% growth per annum

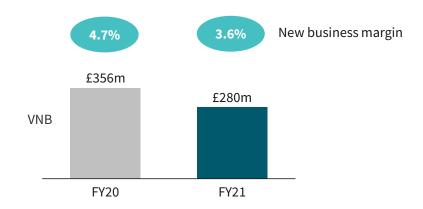
Annuities and equity release sales growth and profitability

Annuity and equity release sales¹



- Strong performance in H2 of £5.4bn and FY21 BPA sales¹ of £6.2bn, up significantly from £4.0bn in 2019
- Annuities supported by £2.1bn illiquid assets originated by Aviva Investors

VNB, SII OFG & operating profit



- VNB and SII OFG (£392m, 2020: £513m) both lower owing to reduced spreads
- **Operating profit £645m (2020: £815m)** also lower with contribution from new business of £362m (2020: £462m) reflecting low spread environment

Ambition

VNB: UK&I Life 5-7% growth per annum

General insurance – UK, Ireland and Canada



Combined operating ratio: <94%

Ambition

UK general insurance

Commercial lines

	FY21	FY20	Change
GWP (£m)	2,609	2,262	15%
Underwriting (£m)	109	(117)	-
COR	94.6%	106.4%	(11.8)pp
PYD and weather*	3.6%	2.0%	
COR excl. PYD and weather	91.0%	104.4%	

- **Strong GWP growth of 15%** driven by balance of new business and retention, as well as rate increases
- Strong improvement in COR driven by profitable new business growth, rate environment and a reduction in Covid claims in the period

Personal lines

	FY21	FY20	Change
GWP (£m)	2,334	2,377	(2)%
Underwriting (£m)	121	180	(33)%
COR	94.6%	92.3%	2.3pp
PYD and weather*	(0.4)%	(1.1)%	
COR excl. PYD and weather	95.0%	93.4%	

- GWP 2% lower **robust performance** in adverse pricing conditions and with lower volumes in Travel due to Covid
- Personal lines COR increase driven by lower frequency benefits vs 2020 partly offset by growth in higher margin retail business and ongoing simplification

Canada general insurance

Commercial lines

	FY21	FY20	Change
GWP (£m)	1,268	1,153	10%
Underwriting (£m)	140	(100)	-
COR	86.8%	110.2%	(23.4)pp
PYD and weather*	(1.5)%	3.7%	
COR excl. PYD and weather	88.3%	106.5%	

- **GWP growth of 10%** driven by continued rate strengthening and a shift to higher value policies, with **average premium up 9.1%**
- Strong improvement in COR primarily driven by decreased Covid related claims

Personal lines

	FY21	FY20	Change
GWP (£m)	2,187	2,118	3%
Underwriting (£m)	153	262	(42)%
COR	92.6%	87.2%	5.4pp
PYD and weather*	(0.4)%	(0.9)%	
COR excl. PYD and weather	93.0%	88.1%	

- **GWP up 3%** due to **higher new business and retention**, partially offset by rate reductions in Ontario motor
- COR increased 5.4pp driven largely by higher catastrophic weather losses and contingent profit commission, partially offset by enhanced pricing and underwriting

Aviva Investors

	FY21	FY20	Change
	£m	£m	%
Operating profit	41	25	64%
Revenue ¹	403	381	6%
Controllable costs excl. implementation costs	(345)	(356)	(3)%
Cost income ratio	86%	93%	(7)pp
Net flows excluding liquidity funds & cash (£bn)	1.5	(1.1)	237%
of which external (£bn)	3.3	1.4	137%
AUM (£bn)	268	260	3%
SII Operating own funds generation	36	26	38%

- Operating profit growth up 64% driven by 6% increase in revenue reflecting higher average AUM and asset origination fees and reduction in cost base
- External net flows up to £3.3bn (FY20: £1.4bn)
- **69% of AUM in funds above benchmark** over 1 year (FY20: 55%) and 65% over three years (FY20: 56%)

Ambition

Cost:Income ratio <75%

Summary messages

Completed our disposal programme – 8 businesses sold for £7.5bn
Delivered on our promise to shareholders – £4.75bn capital return¹
Financial performance is encouraging – momentum as we move into 2022

We are in a strong and confident position – clear guidance on dividend outlook²

Delivering Aviva's Promise

Amanda Blanc



Clear strategy and plans to deliver Aviva's promise

The <u>leading</u> UK provider and <u>go-to customer brand</u> for all insurance, wealth and retirement solutions, with strong franchises in Canada and Ireland

Growth



Targeted growth capitalising on the structural opportunities across Insurance, Wealth, Retirement Solutions & BPA

Customer



Powering up the Aviva brand, building engaging customer experience, and leading with customercentric innovation Simplifying and transforming our cost base, and working towards top quartile efficiency for all businesses

Efficiency

Sustainability

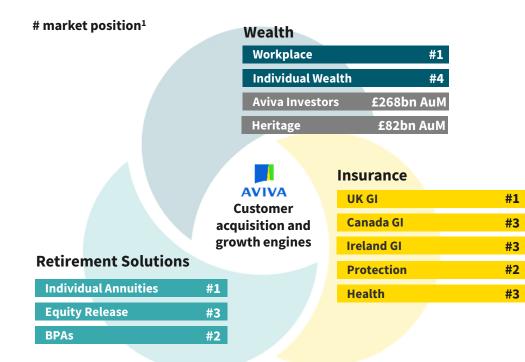


Delivering on our market leading commitments across Climate Champion, Stronger Communities and Sustainable Business

Building on a unique position of market strength

Growth

Market-leading positions in all core segments



Unique advantage of highly synergistic model

A leading customer platform

18.5m Customers, #1 trusted brand, distribution strength, customer engagement & service efficiencies

Scale of shared capabilities

cost & investment efficiencies, shared talent & know-how, synergies of in-house asset manager

Diversification and integration benefit

£2bn capital diversification, earnings diversification, capital allocation flexibility

Attractive growth opportunities in all key markets¹

Growth





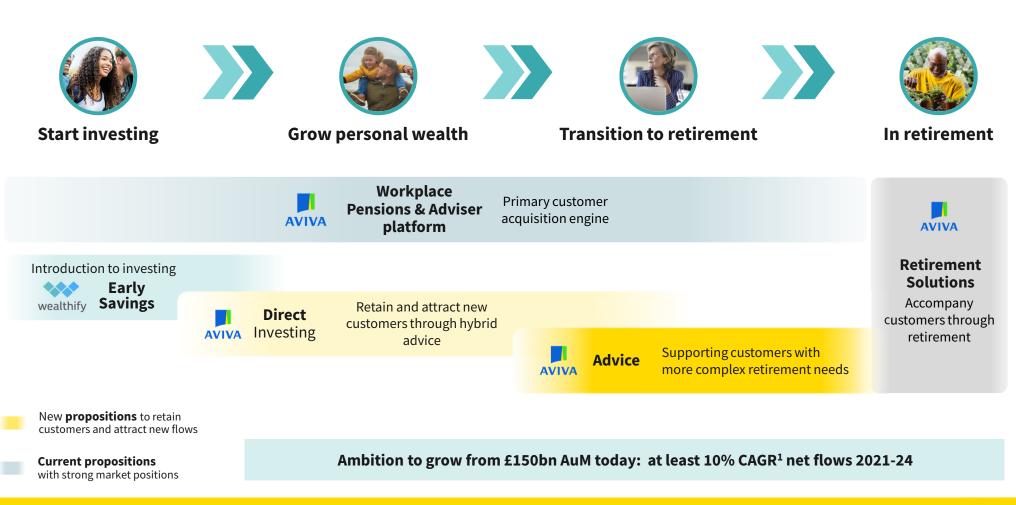
£40bn+ of assets moving into retirement assets p.a.

Driving targeted profitable growth

_			Growth
Focus areas	Growth priorities	Momentum 2021	Ambition
Wealth Formerly Savings & Retireme	Launch full range of advice models to capture assets at retirement Proposition enhancements to develop market leading Master Trust offering Execute new retail solutions and direct channel strategy to capture 'mass affluent'	£10bn net flows	10%+ CAGR ¹
Aviva Investor	Enhance AI partnership with UK Life to support the BPA and Wealth growth agendas Grow externally, capitalising on strength in Real Assets and ESG/Climate Transition	£3.3bn external NFF	(2021-24) Wealth net flows (formerly Savings & Retirement)
Bulk Purchase Annuities	Technology investment for growth and efficiency Enhance reinsurance and asset origination capabilities	£6.2bn premiums	5-7% p.a. UK&I Life
Health & Protection	Grow Consumer and SME segments in Health; enhance value-based proposition Grow share across the UK Protection market	£188m VNB	VNB growth
General Insurance	Expand in UK Mid-Market and across UK Corporate & Specialty Market leadership in PL through growth in profitable segments, and innovation Digital direct in Canadian Personal; accelerate growth across Canadian CL	92.9% COR 6% GWP growth	<94% GI COR

Investing £300m over 2022-24 for £100m operating profit benefit by 2025

Building an integrated proposition for Wealth

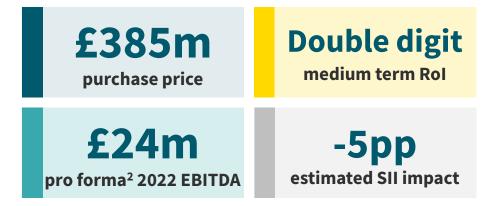


Growth

Succession Wealth – accelerating our strategy

Adds advice to our UK Wealth capabilities

- Significantly enhances our position in the fast growing Wealth market
- Accelerates our ability to offer high-quality advice to our customers
- Helps retain more of the c.£6bn p.a. of assets moving to our competitors
- Aviva's scale and capabilities to support Succession in serving their existing customers





SUCCESSION WEALTH

Participates across the wealth value chain

c.200 financial planners; 18 offices

£9.5bn of advice assets¹ for around 19,000 clients¹

Active IFA consolidator

Experienced management team

Growth

Customers at the heart of what we do

Customer

Leading customer franchises



The only UK & Ireland insurer able to serve all customer needs, with market-leading positions

2.5m customers

16m customers



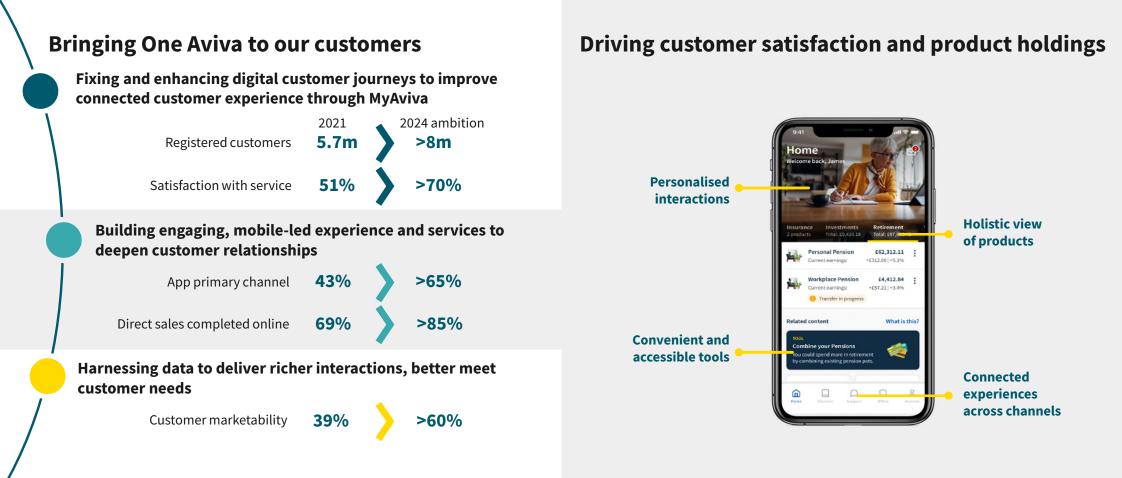
Top 3 GI market position Partnership with RBC – Canada's leading financial services provider

Customers at the heart of our strategy



Building an engaging digital customer experience

Customer



Leading with customer-centric innovation

Customer



Investment in the start-up ecosystem for strategic insight and financial return

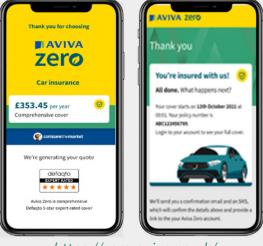




30k plans created in first year of operating

2x AUM every 6-9 months £50m venture investment in sustainable funds

Aviva Zero: disruptive green proposition



https://zero.aviva.co.uk/

Embedded carbon offset feature

New cloud-based technology

Dynamic pricing powered by machine learning

Accelerated growth

Simplifying and transforming our cost base

Efficiency

		Momentum 2021		Ambition			
	IT simplification	-11% IT applications	>	-25%			
	Product simplification	-30% UKGI PL products	>	-65%			
	Digitisation & automation	52% UK customer journeys	>	>75%			
•	Property footprint	-36% Square feet	>	-40% original target -30%			
•	Organisation simplification	-7% People cost 2019-21	>	Further opportunities			

Making good progress on key levers¹

We are moving headquarters



47% reduction in HQ footprint² £7m cost reduction p.a. 700+ tonnes CO₂ savings p.a. Smart working fully adopted

Investing £200m over 2022-23 to complete our £750m cost reduction target³ by 2024

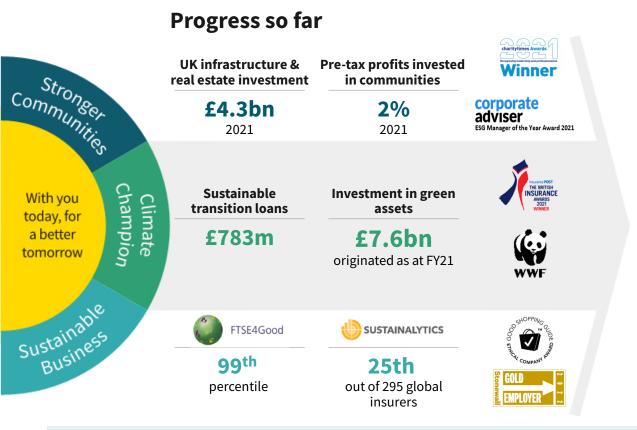
Working towards top quartile efficiency

Efficiency

	Basis	2020	2021	Ambition 2024 ⁵	Key levers
UK&I Life	Costs ¹ /AUM ²	38bps	35bps	30bps	Operating model efficiency, Retirement Solutions system, cost reduction and simplification in Heritage
Aviva Investors	Costs ¹ / Al revenue ³	93%	86%	<75%	Fund and fee simplification, improved operational efficiency and leveraging existing cost base to deliver growth
UK&I GI	Distribution ratio ⁴	36%	34%	32%	Product simplification, new policy admin system, digitisation of customer journeys, offshoring
Canada	Distribution ratio ⁴	34%	34%	30%	Digital claims service transformation and retail personal lines systems modernisation

Leading UK Financial Services on sustainability

Sustainability



Ambition

- >13% UK population saving and retiring with Aviva
- **ESG choices** for customers
- **£10bn** UK infrastructure & real estate investment by 2024
- Net zero company by 2040
- **60%** reduction in carbon intensity of all assets by 2030
- 40% women in leadership by 2024
- TCFD disclosure assured and summary voted at AGM

Focus for 2022: executing climate transition plan, aligning underwriting and investment policies, offering simple and easy ESG choices to customers

Delivering Aviva's Promise

Substantial progress

Disposals complete; financially stronger; performance improving

Significant operating momentum

Conviction that we have the right strategy

4 important updates today

Capital return, dividend, business investment, targets

Clear and deliverable plan

For growth, efficiency and cash generation

Compelling investment case for Aviva





Amanda Blanc

Group CEO

Jason Windsor

Group CFO

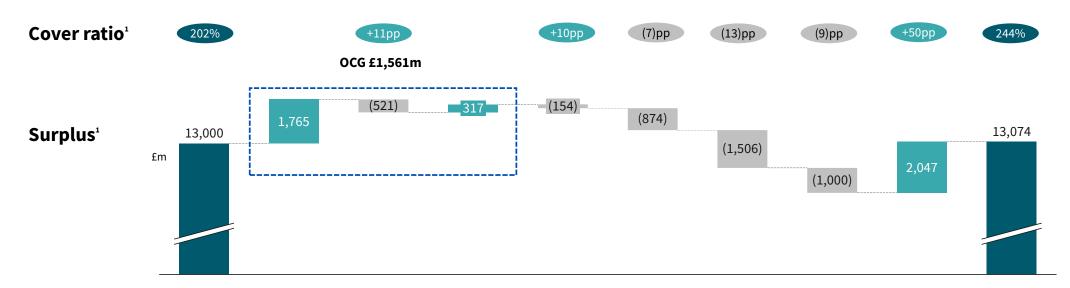


Appendices



Solvency II

Solvency II position

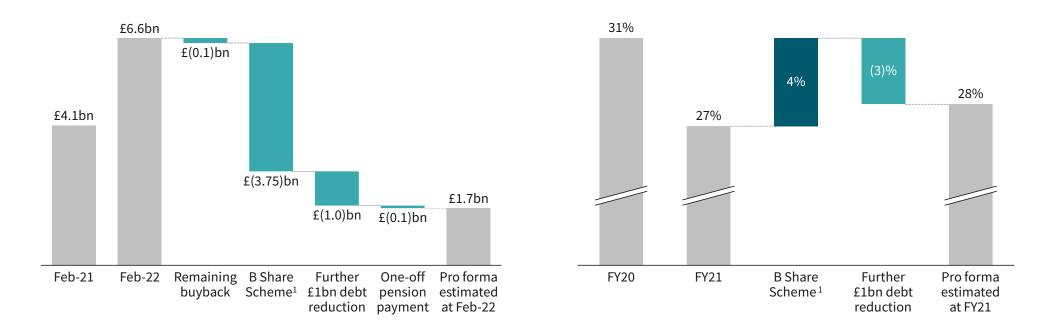


£m	31 December 2020	BU generation	Debt & Centre costs	Other ²	Non-operating generation	Dividends ³ (ordinary + preference)	Debt issuance / repayment	Share buyback	Disposals	31 December 2021
Own funds ¹	25,770	1,947	(598)	296	(1,310)	(874)	(1,506)	(1,000)	(575)	22,150
SCR ¹	(12,770)	(182)	77	21	1,156	_	_	_	2,622	(9,076)

Pro forma centre liquidity and SII debt leverage







Centre liquidity and leverage remain strong following capital return and deleveraging

Solvency II RoE – revised methodology

At 31 December 2021, Solvency II RoE and Solvency II RoC measures have been amended following a review of the basis of preparation

The change in approach is more relevant as it:

- Improves comparability of Solvency II return across Life and General Insurance business
- removes distortions that would otherwise arise when the Group is temporarily holding excess capital

	2020 Reported	Change	2020 Restated	2021
Numerator (£m)	1,626	37	1,663	1,648
Denominator (£m)	16,578	(3,110)	13,468	14,574
Group SII RoE	9.8%	2.5%	12.3%	11.3%
Group SII RoE from continuing operations			11.7%	10.7%

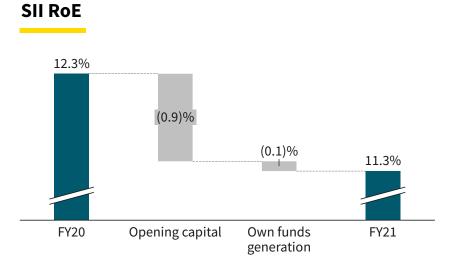
Solvency RoE

The denominator has been adjusted to exclude excess capital above the Group's target Solvency II shareholder cover ratio (180%) and a consistent change has been made to exclude the return on the excess cash in the numerator

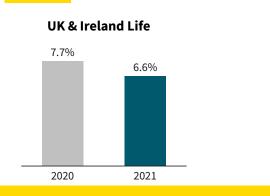
In the numerator, Transitional Measures on Technical Provisions (TMTP) run-off has been replaced with the economic cost of holding equivalent capital to the opening value of TMTP

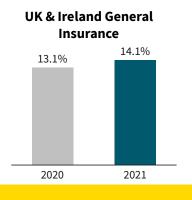
Group ambition Growing from 10.7% to >12% over time

Solvency II return on capital/equity

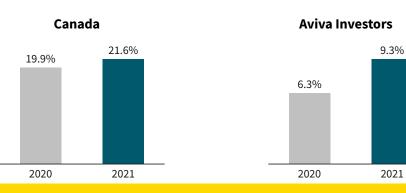


Market SII RoC





	2021 £m	2020 £m	Change %
Life new business	513	698	(27) %
Existing business	740	772	(4) %
Non-life capital generation	737	824	(11) %
Debt & centre costs (incl. pref/DCI costs)	(638)	(637)	- %
Management actions & other ¹	296	6	-
Operating own funds generated (UT1) post TMTP adjustment	1,648	1,663	(1) %
Opening own funds (UT1) post excess capital adjustment	14,574	13,468	8 %
SII RoE (%)	11.3%	12.3%	(1.0) pp



All footnotes on pages 64-66

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Solvency II return on capital/equity (FY21)

	Solvency II operating own funds generation							
	Impact of new business (life)	Earnings from existing business (life)	Non-life capital generation	Management actions & other ¹	Total	Solvency II OFG (post TMTP adjustment)	Opening own funds	Solvency II Return on capital/equity
2021	£m	£m	£m	£m	£m	£m	£m	%
UK & Ireland Life	360	314	_	279	953	996	15,073	6.6%
UK & Ireland General Insurance ²	_	_	330	9	339	339	2,401	14.1%
Canada	_	_	326	6	332	332	1,534	21.6%
Aviva Investors	_	—	36	_	36	36	385	9.3%
UK, Ireland, Canada and Aviva Investors	360	314	692	294	1,660	1,703	19,393	8.8%
International investments	63	62	_	(1)	124	124	909	13.6%
Corporate centre costs and other operations	_	(3)	(340)	1	(342)	(344)		
Group external debt costs and other interest	_	_	(255)	_	(255)	(255)		
Continuing operations	423	373	97	294	1,187	1,228		
Discontinued operations	90	321	45	2	458	458	6,362	7.2%
Solvency II operating own funds generation at 31 December					1,645	1,686	14,574	11.3%
Less DCI and preference shares ³						(38)		
Solvency II return on equity at 31 December						1,648	14,574	11.3%

Solvency II return on capital/equity (FY20)

	Solvency II operating own funds generation							
	Impact of new business (life)	from existing business (life)	Non-life capital generation	Management actions & other ¹	Total	Solvency II OFG (post TMTP adjustment)	Opening own funds	Solvency II Return on capital/equity
2020	£m	£m	£m	£m	£m	£m	£m	%
UK & Ireland Life	449	273	_	335	1,057	1,101	14,241	7.7%
UK & Ireland General Insurance ²	_	_	344	(15)	329	329	2,509	13.1%
Canada	_	_	284	3	287	287	1,442	19.9%
Aviva Investors	_	_	26		26	26	413	6.3%
UK, Ireland, Canada and Aviva Investors	449	273	654	323	1,699	1,743	18,605	9.4%
International investments	20	45	_	(2)	63	63	643	9.8%
Corporate centre costs and other operations	_	(7)	(262)	(9)	(278)	(285)		
Group external debt costs and other interest	_	_	(296)	_	(296)	(296)		
Continuing operations	469	311	96	312	1,188	1,225		
Discontinued operations	229	410	170	(306)	503	503	7,422	6.8%
Solvency II operating own funds generation at 31 December					1,691	1,728	13,468	12.3%
Less DCI and preference shares ³						(65)		
Solvency II return on equity at 31 December						1,663	13,468	12.3%

Solvency II own funds

	Opening own funds 1 January 2021	Closing own funds 31 December 2021
	£m	£m
UK & Ireland Life	15,073	13,831
UK & Ireland General Insurance	2,401	2,338
Canada	1,534	1,746
Aviva Investors	385	400
UK, Ireland, Canada and Aviva Investors	19,393	18,314
International investments	909	982
Discontinued operations	6,362	-
Group centre costs and Other	(894)	2,854
Estimated Solvency II shareholder own funds	25,770	22,150
Estimated unrestricted shareholder tier 1 own funds	17,358	15,697
Estimated unrestricted shareholder tier 1 own funds (post-excess capital adjustment)	14,574	9,884

Solvency II sensitivities (Group shareholder view)

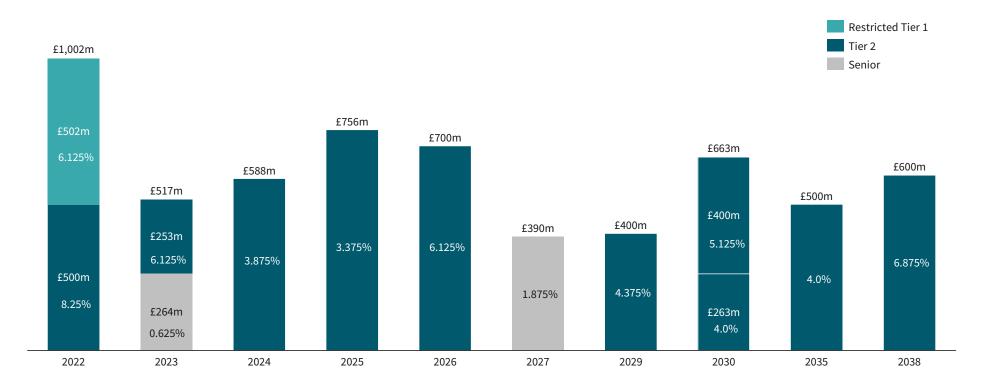
		FY21 post capita	al deployment	FY20		
	Sensitivity		Impact on cover ratio pp	Impact on surplus £bn	Impact on cover ratio pp	
Changes in economic assumptions	25 bps increase in interest rate	0.2	5 pp	0.3	5 pp	
	50 bps increase in interest rate	0.3	9 pp	0.6	9 pp	
	100 bps increase in interest rate	0.4	15 pp	0.8	15 pp	
	25 bps decrease in interest rate	(0.2)	(4)pp	(0.3)	(5)pp	
	50 bps decrease in interest rate	(0.3)	(8)pp	(0.8)	(11)pp	
	50 bps increase in corporate bond spread ¹	0.2	5 pp	0.0	2 pp	
	100 bps increase in corporate bond spread ¹	0.4	11 pp	(0.1)	3 рр	
	50 bps decrease in corporate bond spread ¹	(0.4)	(8)pp	(0.1)	(3)pp	
	Credit downgrade on annuity portfolio ²	(0.5)	(8)pp	(0.5)	(6)pp	
	10% increase in market value of equity	0.1	1 pp	0.2	1 pp	
	25% increase in market value of equity	0.3	2 pp	0.5	3 pp	
	10% decrease in market value of equity	(0.1)	0 pp	(0.2)	(1)pp	
	25% decrease in market value of equity	(0.3)	(2)pp	(0.6)	(5)pp	
	20% increase in value of commercial property	0.3	5 pp	0.8	8 pp	
	20% decrease in value of commercial property	(0.5)	(8)pp	(1.1)	(11)pp	
	20% increase in value of residential property	0.4	7 pp	0.6	6 pp	
	20% decrease in value of residential property	(0.6)	(9)pp	(0.7)	(7)pp	
Changes in non-economic assumptions	10% increase in maintenance and investment expenses	(0.7)	(10)pp	(1.0)	(9)pp	
	10% increase in lapse rates	(0.3)	(3)pp	(0.3)	(2)pp	
	5% increase in mortality/morbidity rates – life assurance	(0.2)	(2)pp	(0.2)	(2)pp	
	5% decrease in mortality rates – annuity business	(1.4)	(19)pp	(1.6)	(16)pp	
	5% increase in gross loss ratios	(0.2)	(3)pp	(0.3)	(3)pp	

Solvency II regulatory own funds tiering and debt leverage

Regulatory view	£m 2021	£m 2020	% of own funds 2021	% of own funds 2020	% of SCR 2021	% of SCR 2020
Unrestricted Tier 1	19,120	20,850	75%	71%	153%	127%
Restricted Tier 1	967	1,317	4%	5%	8%	8%
Tier 2	5,363	6,740	21%	23%	43%	41%
Tier 3 ¹	123	355	_	1%	1%	2%
Est. regulatory own funds	25,573	29,262	100%	100%	205%	178%

Regulatory view	£m 2021	£m 2020
Solvency II regulatory debt ²	6,330	8,316
Senior notes	651	1,112
Commercial paper	50	108
Total debt	7,031	9,536
Est. regulatory own funds, senior notes and commercial paper	26,274	30,482
Solvency II debt leverage ratio	27%	31%

Subordinated and senior debt profile



All debt instruments have been presented at optional first call dates at nominal values converted to GBP using 31 December 2021 rates.

Assets

Total managed assets

101,867

FY21

99,751

FY20



FY20 represents assets from continuing operations only. Assets from discontinued operations excluded to provide consistent year on year comparison.

23,792

FY21

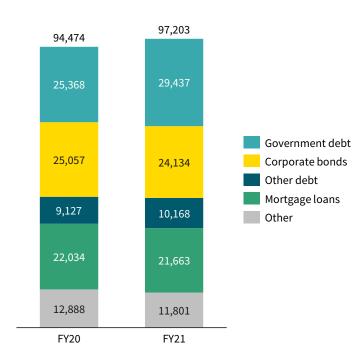
17,609

FY20

Shareholder assets

Shareholder assets by type

£m

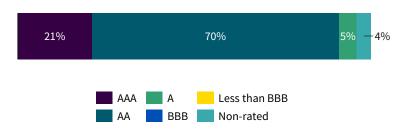


FY20 represents assets from continuing operations only. Assets from discontinued operations excluded to provide consistent year on year comparison.

Corporate debt by rating



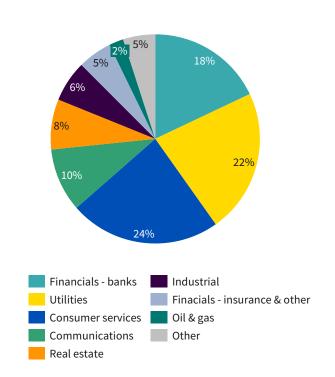
Government debt by rating

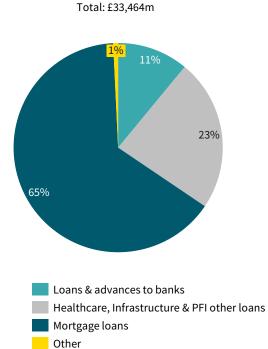


Shareholder assets – corporate bonds and loans

Corporate bonds by industry

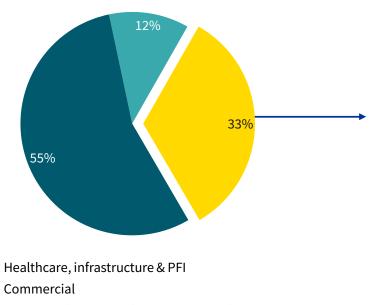
Loans by type





Shareholder assets – mortgage loans

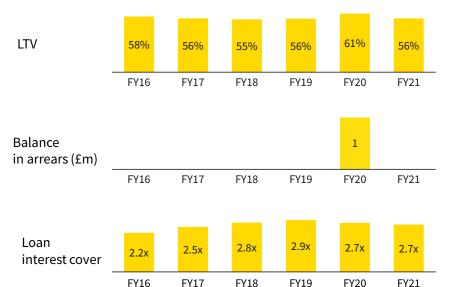
Mortgage loans



Securitised mortgage loans & equity release

Total: £21,663m

Commercial real estate portfolio



FY21 commercial total: £7,225m

Additional information

IFRS 17 – preparation is well advanced

Background

- IFRS 17 is a comprehensive new accounting standard, effective from 1 January 2023 (subject to UK Endorsement) which predominantly impacts profit recognition for long term insurance contracts
- The stated aim is to better match earnings recognition with the lifetime of the contracts, with no change to overall lifetime profits

Key Messages



Cash flows and underlying capital generation of our businesses are not impacted



No impact on our dividend guidance or planned capital returns



Solvency II metrics are not impacted and remain the key basis under which we manage the business

No impact on financial targets we have announced today

Aviva is well prepared for implementation of IFRS 17

- Aviva has been preparing for the implementation of IFRS 17 since 2018 and is in the advanced stages of this program
- We have dedicated resources, actively working across the business focused on implementation of the new accounting standard
- Significant progress has been made on accounting interpretation, albeit approach to annuity profit recognition is under review, and the UK Endorsement Board has identified this as a priority for resolution
- We have built and are in the process of testing enhanced systems and models to automate financial reporting
- We will provide a further update on IFRS 17 in Q4 2022

Contractual service margin

- IFRS 17 introduces the concept of a contractual service margin (CSM) liability that defers future unearned profit on insurance contracts.
- The recognition of a CSM for our life businesses is expected to result in a material reduction in the IFRS net asset value of the Group on transition to IFRS 17, with a stock of future profits held on the balance sheet as a liability and released over time.

Footnotes

Footnotes (1)

Slide	Reference	Footnote
7	1.	The estimated Solvency II position represents the shareholder view only
1	2.	£3.75bn B Share Scheme (subject to shareholder approval and other customary conditions, including no material deterioration in market conditions or the Company's financial position) in addition to existing £1bn share buyback
	1.	From continuing operations
8	2.	Gross written premiums
	3.	Controllable costs excluding IFRS 17 & implementation costs
9	1.	Subject to shareholder approval and other customary conditions, including no material deterioration in market conditions or the Company's financial position. There are important notices relating the B Share Scheme and illustrative share consolidation ratio and illustrative future dividend per share on page 2 of this presentation. Please read these notices in full in order to obtain a comprehensive understanding of the Company's proposal
	2.	Settlement of B Share Scheme for American Depositary Share holders expected to take place in early June 2022
10	1.	There are important notices relating the B Share Scheme and illustrative share consolidation ratio and illustrative future dividend per share on page 2 of this presentation. Please read these notices in full in order to obtain a comprehensive understanding of the Company's proposals. Illustrative dividends are subject to change. The Board has not approved or made any decision to pay any dividend in respect of any future period. The 2022 and 2023 DPS figures have been calculated to show the estimated dividend per share following the share consolidation using an illustrative consolidation ratio
	2.	The estimated Solvency II position represents the shareholder view only
11	1.	Subject to shareholder approval and other customary conditions, including no material deterioration in market conditions or the Company's financial position. There are important notices relating the B Share Scheme and illustrative share consolidation ratio and illustrative future dividend per share on page 2 of this presentation. Please read these notices in full in order to obtain a comprehensive understanding of the Company's proposal
	1.	Cash remittances and SII own funds generation targets are expressed after £300m cost of growth initiative and £200m cost of efficiency initiatives. Cost reduction target excludes both of these items
12	2.	Controllable costs excluding IFRS 17, implementation costs and planned investment in growth
12	3.	Gross of inflation
	4.	Net of inflation
	1.	From continuing operations
14	2.	References to sales represent present value of new business premiums (PVNBP)
14	3.	The estimated Solvency II position represents the shareholder view only
	4.	Controllable costs excluding IFRS 17 & implementation costs
15	1.	Centre costs exclude £300m of Group funded growth and efficiency initiatives incurred across the 3 years 2022-24
	1.	The estimated Solvency II position represents the shareholder view only
16	2.	Subject to shareholder approval and other customary conditions, including no material deterioration in market conditions or the Company's financial position. There are important notices relating the B Share Scheme and illustrative share consolidation ratio and illustrative future dividend per share on page 2 of this presentation. Please read these notices in full in order to obtain a comprehensive understanding of the Company's proposals

Footnotes (2)

Slide	Reference	Footnote
17	1.	There are important notices relating the B Share Scheme and illustrative share consolidation ratio and illustrative future dividend per share on page 2 of this presentation. Please read these notices in full in order to obtain a comprehensive understanding of the Company's proposals. Illustrative dividends are subject to change. The Board has not approved or made any decision to pay any dividend in respect of any future period. The 2022 and 2023 DPS figures have been calculated to show the estimated dividend per share following the share consolidation using an illustrative consolidation ratio
	2.	From continuing operations
18	1.	Subject to shareholder approval and other customary conditions, including no material deterioration in market conditions or the Company's financial position. There are important notices relating the B Share Scheme and illustrative share consolidation ratio and illustrative future dividend per share on page 2 of this presentation. Please read these notices in full in order to obtain a comprehensive understanding of the Company's proposals
	2.	Settlement of B Share Scheme for American Depositary Shareholders expected to take place in June 2022
19	1.	Controllable costs excluding IFRS 17, cost implementation and planned investment in growth
	2.	£2,856 million reported controllable costs adjusted by £2 million in respect of the impacts of foreign exchange movements and non-insurance operations relating to Europe and Asia which are excluded from our cost savings target (consistent with 2018 baseline)
	3.	Based on a blended inflation assumption of CPI and Aviva wage inflation.
20	1.	Controllable costs excluding IFRS 17 & implementation costs
21	1.	Compound annual growth rate
22	1.	References to sales represent present value of new business premiums (PVNBP)
23	1.	References to sales represent present value of new business premiums (PVNBP)
24	1.	Controllable costs excluding IFRS 17 & implementation costs
27	1.	Represents Aviva Investors revenue. Further guidance in respect of the APMs used by the Group can be found in the 'Other information' section of the 2021 Results Announcement
28	1.	3.75bn B Share Scheme (subject to shareholder approval and other customary conditions, including no material deterioration in market conditions or the Company's financial position) in addition to existing £1bn share buyback
	2.	There are important notices relating the B Share Scheme and illustrative share consolidation ratio and illustrative future dividend per share on page 2 of this presentation. Please read these notices in full in order to obtain a comprehensive understanding of the Company's proposals. Illustrative dividends are subject to change. The Board has not approved or made any decision to pay any dividend in respect of any future period. The 2022 and 2023 DPS figures have been calculated to show the estimated dividend per share following the share consolidation using an illustrative consolidation ratio
31	1.	Aviva's analysis using latest information available including company reporting, Fundscape, Hymans Robertson, LaingBuisson Healthcover, Swiss Re Group Watch, Corporate adviser, Fundscape and Insurance Ireland. Individual Wealth refers to Advised Wealth
32	1.	Aviva estimates. Sources used include Oliver Wyman, ONS, MSA, PPF Purple Book 2021, Hymans Robertson and LCP
33	1.	Compound annual growth rate
34	1.	Compound annual growth rate
35	1.	As at 31 December 2021. Includes assets under administration of £1.3 billion and 2,000 clients related to 4 announced transactions which are expected to complete during 2022.
55	2.	Proforma basis including full run-rate contribution from 4 announced transactions which are expected to complete during 2022

Footnotes (3)

Slide	Reference	Footnote
39	1.	Momentum and ambitions against 2020 baseline, unless otherwise stated
	2.	Based on occupied floor space as at 31 Dec 2021
	3.	Gross of inflation
40	1.	Controllable costs excluding IFRS 17 and implementation costs and planned investment in growth
	2.	Average AUM
	3.	Represents Aviva Investors revenue. Further guidance in respect of the APMs used by the Group can be found in the 'Other information' section of the 2021 Results Announcement
	4.	Represents the ratio of earned expenses, excluding IFRS17 and implementation costs and planned investment in growth, plus earned commission divided by net earned premiums
	5.	Subject to actual business mix achieved
46	1.	The estimated Solvency II position represents the shareholder view only
	2.	Other includes the impact of capital actions, non-economic assumption changes and other non-recurring items
	3.	Dividends includes £17 million of Aviva plc preference dividends and £21 million of General Accident plc preference dividends, £549 million for the final dividends in respect of the 2020 financial year and £287 million for the interim dividend in respect of the 2021 financial year
47	1.	Subject to shareholder approval and other customary conditions, including no material deterioration in market conditions or the Company's financial position. There are important notices relating the B Share Scheme and illustrative share consolidation ratio and illustrative financial position. There are important notices relating the B Share Scheme and illustrative share consolidation ratio and illustrative future dividend per share on page 2 of this presentation. Please read these notices in full in order to obtain a comprehensive understanding of the Company's proposal
49	1.	Management actions & other includes the impact of capital actions, non-economic assumption changes and other non-recurring items
50 / 51	1.	Management actions & other includes the impact of capital actions, non-economic assumption changes and other non-recurring items
	2.	For UK General Insurance only, capital held for internal risk appetite purposes is used instead of opening shareholder Solvency II own funds to ensure consistency in measuring performance across markets. This is only applicable to UK General Insurance Solvency II return on capital and not to the aggregated Group solvency II return on equity measure
	3.	Preference shares includes £21 million of dividends and £250 million of capital in respect of General Accident plc.
53	1.	The corporate bond spread sensitivity is applied such that even though movements vary by rating and duration consistent with the approach in the solvency capital requirement, the weighted average spread movement equals the headline sensitivity. Fundamental spreads remain unchanged.
	2.	An immediate full letter downgrade on 20% of the annuity portfolio credit assets (e.g. from AAA to AA, from AA to A)
54	1.	Tier 3 regulatory own funds at 31 December 2021 consist of £123 million net deferred tax assets (2020: £96 million). There is no subordinated debt included in Tier 3 regulatory own funds (2020: £259 million)
	2.	Solvency II regulatory debt consists of Restricted Tier 1 and Tier 2 regulatory own funds and Tier 3 subordinated debt
62	1.	Subject to UK Endorsement Board